

UNCLASSIFIED

AD NUMBER

AD009078

CLASSIFICATION CHANGES

TO: **UNCLASSIFIED**

FROM: **CONFIDENTIAL**

LIMITATION CHANGES

TO:

**Approved for public release; distribution is
unlimited. Document partially illegible.**

FROM:

**Distribution authorized to U.S. Gov't. agencies
and their contractors;
Administrative/Operational Use; APR 1953. Other
requests shall be referred to Naval Proving
Ground, Dahlgren, VA. Document partially
illegible.**

AUTHORITY

30 Apr 1965, DoDD 5200.10 ; NWL ltr 26 Apr 1976

THIS PAGE IS UNCLASSIFIED

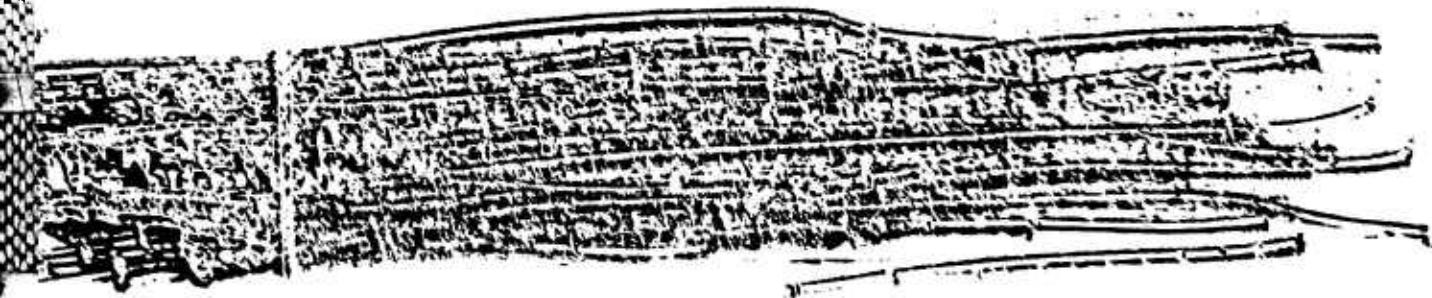
Reproduced by

Armed Services Technical Information Agency
DOCUMENT SERVICE CENTER

KNOTT BUILDING, DAYTON, 2, OHIO

AD -

9078



UNCLASSIFIED

AD 9078

**DEFENSE DOCUMENTATION CENTER
FOR
SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL INFORMATION
CAMERON STATION ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA**

**DOWNGRADED AT 3 YEAR INTERVALS
DECLASSIFIED AFTER 12 YEARS
DOD DIR 5200.10**



UNCLASSIFIED

DISCLAIMER NOTICE

**THIS DOCUMENT IS BEST QUALITY
PRACTICABLE. THE COPY FURNISHED
TO DTIC CONTAINED A SIGNIFICANT
NUMBER OF PAGES WHICH DO NOT
REPRODUCE LEGIBLY.**

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
SECURITY INFORMATION

AU IWO. 12/22
ASTIA FILE COPY

U. S. NAVAL PROVING GROUND
DAHLGREN, VIRGINIA

REPORT NO. 1106

WARHEAD CHARACTERISTICS

13th Partial Report

TERMINAL BALLISTICS OF ROD LIKE FRAGMENTS

2nd Partial
Report

Task
Assignment NPG-Re3d-442-1-53

Copy No. 15

Classification CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

13.7 DEPT.

1953 APR 4 PM 1 10

RECORDED
SERIALIZED
FILED

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

PART ASYNOPSIS

During the period of this report the technique of projecting single rods was improved, resulting in velocities up to 3000 feet per second. The trajectories were predictable, so that rods could be made to impact on simple targets with the desired orientation, and the points of impact on the rod and the target could be chosen as desired.

A preliminary investigation of notched rods, wherein the notches were formed by cold swaging, indicated that the rods broke at the notches into design lengths.

In the firing of rods against simple targets, preliminary terminal ballistics data were obtained for rods of AISI C-1020 steel. To summarize this information, the results were as follows:

- a. 1/2" x 1/2" x 15" rods, when fired broadside at approximately 2000 feet/second to impact against the 1-1/2" face of 24S-T4 aluminum targets, broke targets of 3-1/2" depth but not 4-1/2".
- b. 1/2" x 1/2" rods of 4", 8", and 15" lengths, at approximately 2000 feet/second, broke 2" diameter round bars of 24S-T4 aluminum but not 3".
- c. 1/2" x 1/2" x 8" rods at approximately 3000 feet/second, broke 3" diameter round bars of 24S-T4 aluminum.
- d. 1/2" x 1/2" x 15" rods impacting against the face of 3/4" 24S-T4 aluminum plates gave complete penetrations at velocities above 1740 feet/second.
- e. 1/2" x 1/2" x 4" rods penetrated 3/8" mild steel plate, face on, at velocities of 2350 feet/second and higher.

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
SYNOPSIS	1
TABLE OF CONTENTS.	2
AUTHORITY.	3
REFERENCES	3
BACKGROUND	3
PERIOD OF TEST	3
PROCEDURE AND RESULTS.	4
CONCLUSIONS.	6
 APPENDIX A - RODS VS. 24S-T4 ALUMINUM TARGETS	TABLE I FIGURES 1-2 (Incl)
 APPENDIX B - NOTCHED RODS.	TABLE II 1-2 (Incl) TABLE III 1 (Only) FIGURES 3-5 (Incl)
 APPENDIX C - FIRING CONFIGURATIONS AND ADDITIONAL TARGET DATA.	TABLE IV 1-15 (Incl) TABLE V 1-2 (Incl) TABLE VI 1-3 (Incl) TABLE VII 1 (Only) TABLE VIII 1 (Only) TABLE IX 1-6 (Incl) TABLE X 1 (Only) TABLE XI 1 (Only) TABLE XII 1 (Only)
 APPENDIX D - PHOTOGRAPHS OF REPRESENTATIVE TARGETS	FIGURES 6-21 (Incl)
 APPENDIX E - RADIOPHOTOGRAPHS OF TARGETS.	FIGURES 22-27 (Incl)
 APPENDIX F - PHOTOGRAPHS OF REPRESENTATIVE RECOVERED RODS.	FIGURES 28-35 (Incl)
 APPENDIX G - DISTRIBUTION.	1-2 (Incl)

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

PART B

INTRODUCTION

1. AUTHORITY:

The tests reported upon were authorized and conducted under references (a), (b), and (c).

2. REFERENCES:

- a. BUORD ltr NP9-Re3d-AM:bc of 22 December 1950
- b. BUORD Conf ltr NP9-Re3d-WBK:hm Ser 23908 of 4 August 1951
- c. BUORD Conf ltr NP9-Re3d-AM:bc Ser 20414 of 10 May 1951
- d. BUORD Conf ltr NP9-Re3d-AM:bc Ser 42653 of 29 July 1952
- e. NPG Report No. 953 of 16 April 1952

3. BACKGROUND:

a. The work covered by this report is a continuation of that reported upon in reference (e) and supplies further information for the warhead development program as requested by references (a), (b), and (c).

b. Reference (c) extended reference (a) by specifically requesting that investigations continue for the purpose of developing methods for projecting rods at higher reproducible velocities. In addition, the terminal ballistics of rods against simple targets were to be determined for the range of velocities available.

c. With regard to these requirements, the tests performed aimed at the use and the further development of the existing rod projecting methods, in order that higher velocity rods might be obtained, and in order that terminal ballistics data might be determined as functions of various parameters.

4. PERIOD OF TEST:

This report covers the period from April 1951 to October 1951.

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

PART CDETAILS OF TEST

5. PROCEDURE AND RESULTS:

Several approaches to the problem of attaining higher rod velocities were explored. The velocities obtained to this time were lower than would be expected from the energy of detonation of the explosive charges used, and it was believed that there was insufficient confinement of the explosive charge.

Confinement by additional explosive was attempted. If the $1/2'' \times 1-1/2''$ charge (Figure 1 (a)) was enlarged to $1'' \times 1-1/2''$ the additional explosive would be expected to act as confinement of the original charge. Explosive columns of $1'' \times 1-1/2'' \times 12''$ were tried, with two (2) $1/2'' \times 1/2'' \times 7''$ rods. Resulting velocities were erratic in the range above 2000 feet/second. Using the same explosive column with one (1) $1/2'' \times 1/2'' \times 7''$ rod between two (2) $1/4'' \times 1/2'' \times 7''$ spacer rods gave better results, with velocities of the center rod of approximately 2400 feet/second (Figure 1 (b)).

Explosive columns $1-1/2'' \times 1-1/2'' \times 9''$ were used to project three (3) $1/2'' \times 1/2'' \times 8''$ rods. The first results were somewhat erratic, and the results were confused by breaking and tumbling of the two (2) outer rods. These spacer rods were welded into place in the gun and the performance improved, with velocity of the projected rod being approximately 2500 feet/second.

The effect of additional confinement of the explosive column by the use of heavy steel blocks was investigated. Explosive columns $1/2'' \times 1-1/2'' \times 20''$ were positioned vertically, and surrounded by the heavy steel blocks. Velocities were not consistent, and the rods tumbled excessively (Figure 1 (c)). The same arrangement, but with the longitudinal axis of the gun in the horizontal plane, was tried. This resulted in satisfactory rod flight, but with little increase in velocity over the same configuration unconfined.

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

The use of a larger explosive column plus heavy steel confining blocks was investigated. The design shown in Figure 1 (b) was employed, using a 1" x 1-1/2" x 8" explosive column, and projecting a 1/2" x 1/2" x 8" rod. The explosive was center initiated by a cap placed thru an opening in the back of the channel, thru the confining blocks. The velocities obtained varied from 2600 to 3100 feet/second with this configuration, and the projected rods were curved or badly bent at the centers.

Finally it appeared desirable to enlarge the explosive column to 1-1/2" x 1-1/2" square cross section, and to increase the length to 9" to form a 1" long booster charge for end initiation. The two (2) 1/2" x 1/2" spacer rods were welded to the channel lips, leaving a 1/2" space for the rod to be projected. This configuration projected the rod with good flight characteristics, at velocities of approximately 2500 feet/second without heavy confinement, and 3000 feet/second with heavy steel confinement. This has been the gun used in all subsequent firings at approximately 3000 feet/second.

In addition to the center initiation mentioned previously, other points of initiation were tried. One (1) such method was the placing of four (4) caps along the length of the explosive column and initiating these simultaneously with a high-voltage pulse. An attempt to obtain a plane initiating wave was also tried by making an equilateral triangular array of explosive trains, initiated at one (1) point, arranged to contact the back surface of the explosive column at several points (Figure 1 (d)). Such innovations did not improve upon the existing methods, and in some cases the rods fragmented, or broke, and the rod velocities were lower.

The effect of rod length on velocity was cursorily examined. The 4" and 8" rods were projected satisfactorily by the standard 2000 feet/second gun (1/2" x 1-1/2" x 20" explosive column), but the velocities obtained were consistently higher than those obtained with the 15" rods.

A series of firings was conducted to obtain information concerning the controlled break-up of rods. The rods were 3/8" square, with or without notches along one (1) face, and 8" and 12" long. They were projected from a gun corresponding to the 2000 feet/second standard configuration, but with a more narrow opening. The notches were toward the explosive column, and in some cases the notches themselves were also filled with explosive. Both end and center

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

initiation of the explosive column were tried. Break-up of the rods was determined by the use of cardboard screens placed in the line of flight, and by investigation of recovered rods. The rods broke at the notches in each case. Velocities of the rod sections varied from 2000 to 2300 feet/second, indicating that the break-up mechanism had an effect upon the velocity of projection.

A few rounds were fired to determine the suitability of the standard configuration for projecting 5/8" x 5/8" x 4" rods. The explosive column was 1-1/2" wide and 1-3/8" deep. The 5/8" rod was fitted into the channel with spacer rods on either side. Velocities were approximately 2000 feet/second and overall performance was similar to the 1/2" wide, 2000 feet/second rod gun.

Most of the guns described were used in damage tests against targets. Targets were of aluminum plate, aluminum round stock, and steel plate. For these tests the plates or bars were positioned at a given distance from the rod gun and were held vertically by bracing at the lower end. Then the rod gun was so aligned that the rod would strike the target with the required orientation. Flight and velocity of rods were checked as necessary by using screens, as described in reference (c). Recovery of rod fragments beyond the target was effected by means of a stack of fiberboard sheets. Figure 2 indicates schematically the components of this set-up. The shield indicated is used when it is desired to stop the fragments of the outer, or spacer, rods.

PART DCONCLUSIONS

6. During the period of this report the technique of projecting single rods was improved, resulting in velocities up to 3000 feet per second. The trajectories were predictable, so that rods could be made to impact on simple targets with the desired orientation, and the points of impact on the rod and the target could be chosen as desired.

A preliminary investigation of notched rods, wherein the notches were formed by cold swaging, indicated that the rods broke at the notches, into design lengths.

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

In the firing of rods against simple targets, preliminary terminal ballistics data were obtained for rods of AISI C-1020 steel. To summarize this information, the results were as follows:

- a. 1/2" x 1/2" x 15" rods, when fired broadside at approximately 2000 feet/second to impact against the 1-1/2" face of 24S-T4 aluminum targets broke targets of 3-1/2" depth but not 4-1/2".
- b. 1/2" x 1/2" rods of 4", 8", and 15" lengths at approximately 2000 feet/second broke 2" diameter round bars of 24S-T4 aluminum but not 3".
- c. 1/2" x 1/2" x 8" rods at approximately 3000 feet/second broke 3" diameter round bars of 24S-T4 aluminum.
- d. 1/2" x 1/2" x 15" rods impacting against the face of 3/4" 24S-T4 aluminum plates gave complete penetrations at velocities above 1740 feet/second.
- e. 1/2" x 1/2" x 4" rods penetrated 3/8" mild steel plate, face on, at velocities of 2350 and higher.

CONFIDENTIAL

IPO REPORT NO. 1106

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

The tests upon which this report is based were conducted by:

R. E. McCONNELL, Head, Physics Division
Terminal Ballistics Department
F. F. MARK, Physicist, Experimental Physics Branch
Physics Division
Terminal Ballistics Department

This report was prepared by:

R. E. McCONNELL, Head, Physics Division
Terminal Ballistics Department
F. F. MARK, Physicist, Experimental Physics Branch
Physics Division
Terminal Ballistics Department

This report was reviewed by:

R. H. LYDDANE, Director of Research
Terminal Ballistics Department
W. B. ROBERTSON, Lieutenant Commander, USN
Terminal Ballistics Officer
Terminal Ballistics Department
C. C. BRAABLE, Director of Research, Ordnance Group

APPROVED: J. F. BYRNE
Captain, USN
Commander, Naval Proving Ground

E. A. Ruckner
E. A. RUCKNER
Captain, USN
Ordnance Officer
By direction

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

CONFIDENTIAL

NPG REPORT NO. 1106

U. S. NAVAL PROVING GROUND
DAHLGREN, VIRGINIA

Thirteenth Partial Report
on
Warhead Characteristics

Second Partial Report
on
Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

Project No.: NPG-Re3d-442-1-53 Date:
Copy No.: 15
No. of Pages: 3

APR 3 1953

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

X

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

TABLE I

ROD CUT DAMAGE OF 24S-T4 ALUMINUM TARGETS
ROD FLIGHT PARALLEL TO ROLLING DIRECTION

<u>Velocity (ft./sec.)</u>	<u>Target Dimensions</u>	<u>Rod Description</u>	<u>Damage Width & Depth</u>
1890	3/4" plate	15" 1085 RC-40	1" x 1-1/16"
1920	" "	15" 1020 Succeeding rods as received	7/8" x 1-1/16"
2440	" "	6"	3/4" x 1"
2330	" "	8"	3/4" x 5/8"
3280	" "	8"	1" x 1-1/4"
2400	1/2" plate	4"	7/8" x 1-1/4"
1910	1-1/2" x 2"	15"	3/4" x 1/4", broke
Approx.			
2000	1-1/2" x 2"	15"	3/4" x 1/4", broke
"	1-1/2" x 3"	15"	1/2" deep, broke
2130	1-1/2" x 3"	8"	3/4" x 3/8", broke
Approx.			
2100	1-1/2" x 3"	4"	7/8" x 3/8", broke
Approx.			
1950	1-1/2" x 2"	15"	7/8" x 3/4", broke
"	1-1/2" x 2-1/2"	15"	7/8" x 9/16", broke
"	1-1/2" x 3"	15"	3/4" x 3/8", broke
"	1-1/2" x 4"	15"	7/8" x 1/2"
"	1-1/2" x 4"	15"	1" x 1/2"
"	1-1/2" x 3-1/2"	15"	1" x 1/2", broke
"	1-1/2" x 3-1/2"	15"	7/8" x 1/2", broke
"	1-1/2" x 3-1/2"	4"	3/4" x 3/8"
"	1-1/2" x 3-1/2"	4"	1" x 5/8", broke
"	1-1/2" x 3-1/2"	4"	3/4" x 9/16"
"	1-1/2" x 3-1/2"	4"	3/4" x 3/8", broke
Approx.			
2000	1-1/2" x 6"	4" end hit	3/4" x 3/8"
"	1-1/2" x 6"	4" center hit	7/8" x 9/16"
"	1-1/2" x 6"	8" end hit	7/8" x 1/2"
"	1-1/2" x 6"	8" center hit	1" x 1/2"
"	1-1/2" x 6"	15"	3/4" x 1/2"
"	1-1/2" x 6"	4" center hit	1" x 3/8"
"	1-1/2" x 6"	4" end hit	3/4" x 1/4"
"	1-1/2" x 6"	8" center hit	3/4" x 7/16"
"	1-1/2" x 6"	8" end hit	7/8" x 1/2"
"	1-1/2" x 6"	15" center hit	7/8" x 3/8"
"	1-1/2" x 6"	15" end hit	7/8" x 3/8"
Approx.			
2950	1-1/2" x 6"	8" 2 rods hit	7/8" x 1-1/4"
"	1-1/2" x 3"	8" 2 rods hit	2-3/4" x 1", broke
"	1-1/2" x 3"	8" 2 rods hit	2-1/2" x 1", broke
"	1-1/2" x 3"	8"	11/16" deep, broke
Approx.			
1950	1-1/2" x 6"	5/8" x 5/8" x 4" rod	7/8" x 3/4"
"	1-1/2" x 6"	5/8" x 5/8" x 4" rod	1" x 5/8"

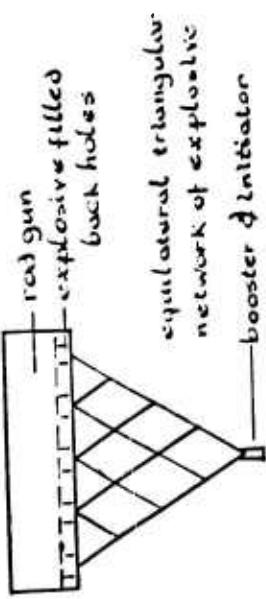
Appendix A

Figure 1

Vertically Positioned - Confined Rod gun

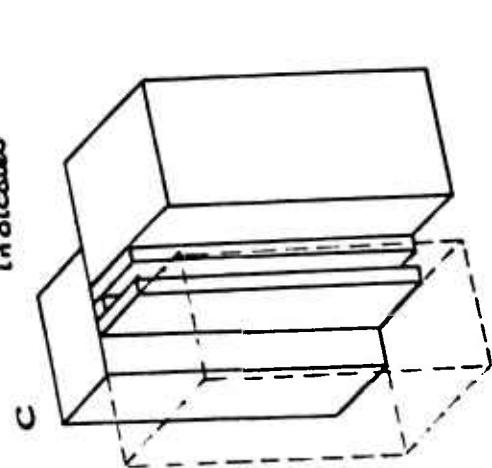
Confidential
Security Information

$\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{1}{2}$ " explosive column
15" Rods - Confined or Unconfined - 1900 - 2100 ft/sec.
4" - 8" Rods - 2100 ft/sec.



C

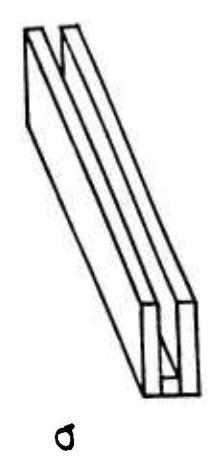
$\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{1}{2}$ " 40° explosive column
2000-2400 ft/sec.



1" wide - position of 4" spacer rods
indicated

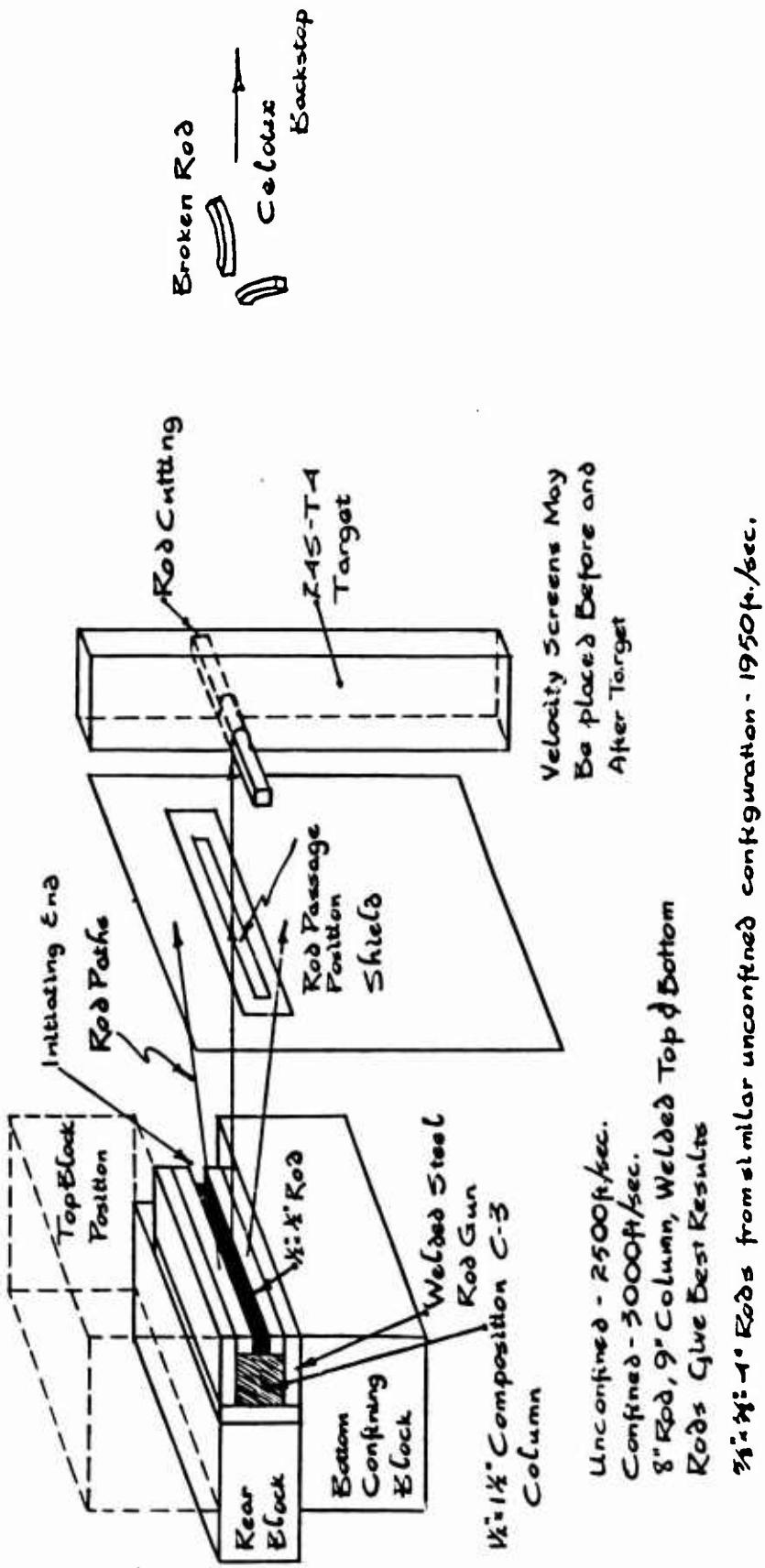


1" wide - position of 4" spacer rods
indicated



$\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{1}{2}$ " explosive column
15" Rods - Confined or Unconfined - 1900 - 2100 ft/sec.
4" - 8" Rods - 2100 ft/sec.

$\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{1}{2}$ " Wide Steel Rod Gun



Appendix A

Figure 2

TABLE II

3/8" x 3/8" NOTCHED RODS

$3/8" \times 1-3/4"$ Comp. C-3 columns, 8" and 12" long;
 $3/8"$ square rods 8" and 12", center initiation, 1 ft. velocity screen baseline (three (3) sets of screens 1 ft. between succeeding sets, 28" charge to set 1).

Rd.	Explosive Weight	Velocities (ft./sec.)	Trajectories	Rod Data
1	.44 lb. 12" un-notched rod	1) 2380 2) 2170 3) 2040	straight, level, broadside	slightly curved, intact
2	.47 lb. 12" notched rod (notches empty)	1) 2350 2) 2040 3) ----	straight, rotating, spreading apart	broke at notches into 3 sections.
3	.44 lb. 12" notched rod (notches filled with Comp. C-3) Rod wt. .45 lb.	1) 2330 2) 2270 3) ----	straight, rotating, spreading apart	broke at notches into 3 sections.
4	.31 lb. 8" notched rod (notch empty)	1) 2670	straight, rotating, spreading apart	broke at notch into 2 sections.
5	.3 lb. 8" notched rod (notch filled with Comp. C-3) Rod wt. .32 lb.		straight, rotating, spreading apart	broke at notch into 2 sections.

CONFIDENTIAL

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

NPG REPORT NO. 1106

TABLE II (Continued)

$3\frac{3}{8}'' \times 1\frac{3}{4}''$ Comp. C-3 columns, 8" and 12" long; $3\frac{3}{8}''$ square rods 8" and 12", center initiation, 1 ft. velocity screen baseline (three (3) sets of screens 1 ft. between succeeding sets, 28" charge to set 1).

Rod.	Explosive weight	Velocities (ft./sec.)	Trajectories	Rod Data
6	.3 lb. 8" un-notched rod (6' screen base line)	1) 2140	Broadside, rotating	intact, straight, broke at notches into 3 sections rod L, Figure 32, Appendix (F).
7	.63 lb. 12" notched rod (notches empty) 40" chg. to screen	1) 2200 2) 2080	Rotating	intact, straight, broke at notch into 2 sections.
8	.48 lb. 8" notched rod (notch empty) 43" chg. to screen	1) 2300	Rotating	

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

TABLE III

Curve A Curve B

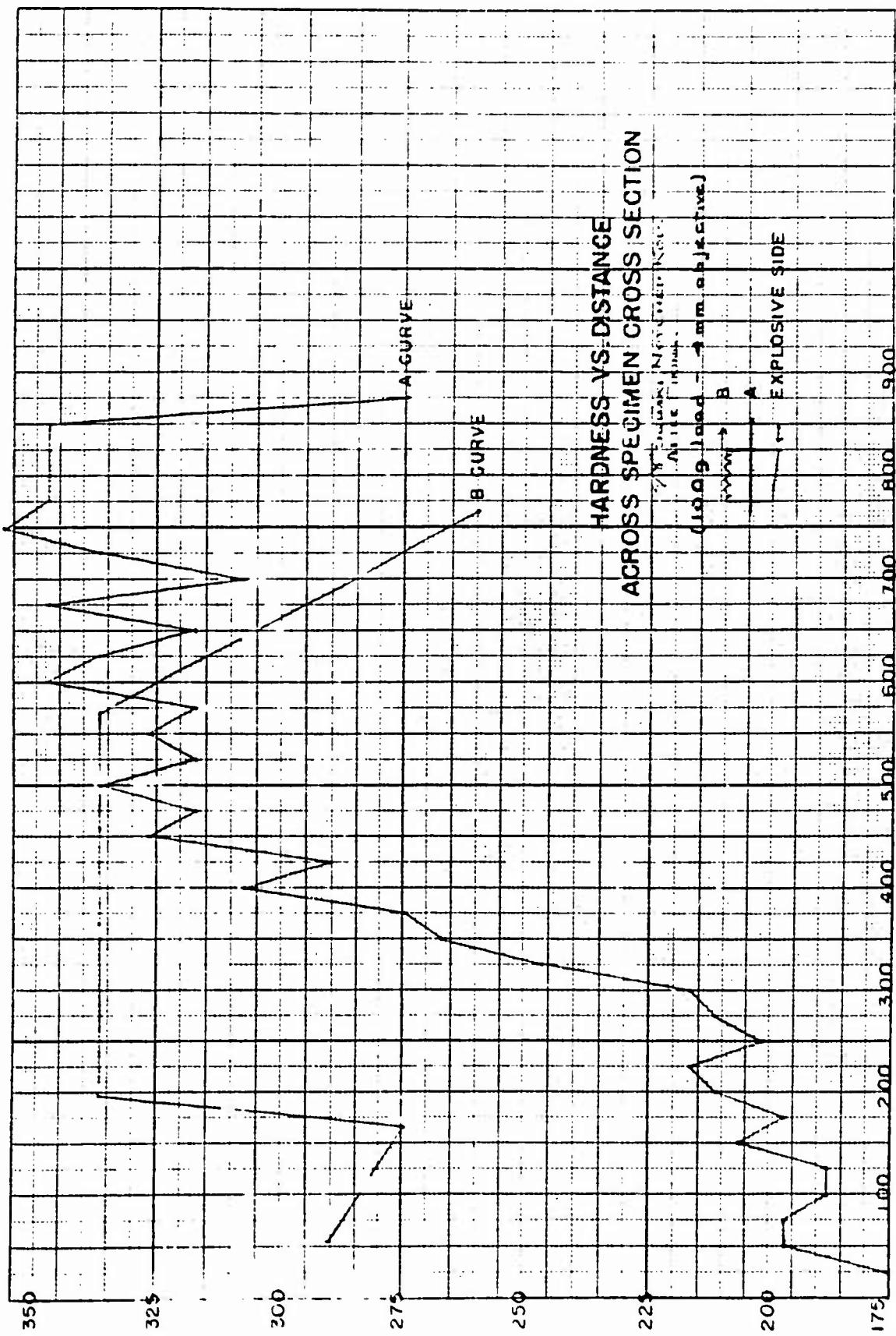
Through Center of Specimen Along Top of Specimen

<u>Dist.</u> <u>mm.</u>	<u>R₁</u>	<u>R₂</u>	<u>Filar</u> <u>Units</u>	<u>Knoop</u> <u>Hardness</u>	<u>Dist.</u> <u>mm.</u>	<u>R₁</u>	<u>R₂</u>	<u>Filar</u> <u>Units</u>	<u>Knoop</u> <u>Hardness</u>
0.25	962	423	539	175.7	0.54	853	434	419	290.4
0.50	873	364	509	196.9	1.66	961	525	436	274.5
0.75	925	415	509	196.9	1.96	812	424	388	336.8
1.00	788	257	521	123.0	3.65	868	473	390	336.8
1.25	827	304	523	123.0	4.58	835	443	392	336.8
1.50	859	363	496	206.5	5.70	866	474	392	336.8
1.75	885	375	510	196.9	7.65	894	447	447	259.8
2.00	908	414	494	211.6					
2.25	873	388	435	216.9					
2.50	902	400	502	201.7					
2.75	899	408	491	211.6					
3.00	833	349	484	216.9					
3.25	871	413	453	246.3					
3.50	892	455	436	267.0					
3.75	903	472	431	274.5					
4.00	865	455	410	307.7					
4.25	825	407	418	290.4					
4.50	827	434	393	326.7					
4.75	873	459	404	317.0					
5.00	855	463	392	336.8					
5.25	872	472	400	317.0					
5.50	868	475	393	326.7					
5.75	865	465	400	317.0					
6.00	855	473	382	347.4					
6.25	830	412	388	336.8					
6.50	862	460	402	317.0					
6.75	838	455	383	347.4					
7.00	854	459	405	307.7					
7.25	849	462	387	336.8					
7.50	850	474	376	358.5					
7.75	845	460	385	347.4					
8.00	822	438	384	347.4					
8.25	857	475	382	347.4					
8.50	846	461	385	347.4					
8.75	847	414	433	274.5					
9.00									

100 gram load -- 4 mm objective

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

APPENDIX B



APPENDIX E
FIGURE 5

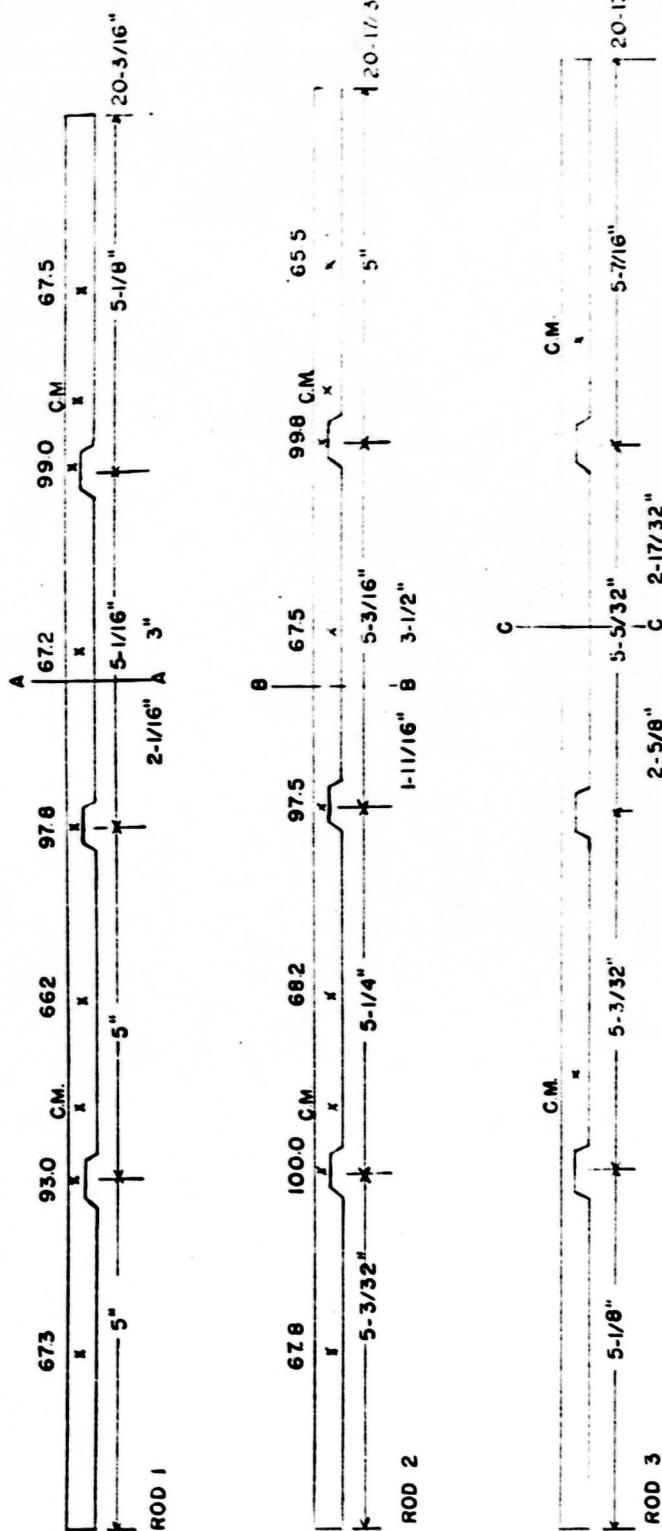
CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

NP9-48760

31 July 1951
3/8" Square Notched Rod as Received
Figure 4

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION





ANALYSIS INDICATES MATERIAL IS CARBON STEEL 1010-1020
HARDNESSES AT POINTS INDICATED, ROCKWELL B SCALE

APPENDIX B

FIGURE 5

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION



TABLE IV

CONFIGURATIONS INVESTIGATED FOR HIGHER VELOCITIES
AND IMPROVED FLIGHT CHARACTERISTICS

1" x 1-1/2" x 12" Comp. C-3 column, two (2) 1/2" x 1/2" x 7" rods, 30' baseline 16mm.
 6000 frames/sec. camera.

Rd.	Explosive Weight	Velocities (ft./sec.)	Trajectories	Rod Data
A-1	1.02 lb.	Top rod 2050 Bottom rod 2150	Spreading, to one side	intact in-flight, curved
A-2	1.03 lb.	Top rod 2310 Bottom rod 2350	Spreading, to one side, rotating	intact in-flight, curved
A-3	1.05 lb.	Both rods 2470	"	"

CONFIDENTIAL

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

NPG REPORT NO. 1106

TABLE IV (Continued)

Vertical positioning, 6" x 6" steel confining blocks around sides of channel
 (three (3) 2" x 6" plates per side) 1-1/2" x 20" and 1/2" x 1" x 20" explosive
 columns, 1/2" x 1/2" x 16" rod; 16mm, 6000 frame/sec. camera - 15' baseline.

<u>Rd.</u>	<u>Explosive Weight</u>	<u>Velocities (ft./sec.)</u>	<u>Trajectories</u>
B-1 1-1/2" Comp. C-3	.85 lb.	1990	Dropping to one side rotating
B-2	.86 lb.		
B-3	.92 lb.	2510	Dropping to one side
B-4	.81 lb.	2230	
B-5 1" Comp. C-3	.58 lb.	1945	

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

TABLE IV (Continued)

Vertical positioning, 6" x 6" steel confining blocks around sides of channel
 $1\frac{1}{2}$ " x 1-1/2" x 20" Comp. C-3 column, 1/2" x 1/2" x 15" rod. 16mm, 6000 frame/sec.
 camera - 14' baseline.

Rd.	Explosive Weight	Velocities (ft./sec.)	Trajectories		Flash Plate Data
			Rotating	Dropping to one side, rotating	
B-6	.9 lb.	2440	"	"	3/8" mild steel penetrated
B-7	.89 lb.	2400	"	"	Same
B-8	.87 lb.	2360	"	"	Same
B-9	.87 lb.	2385	"	"	3/8" STS cracked and penetrated

TABLE IV (Continued)

Vertical positioning, 6" x 6" steel confining blocks around sides of 1/2" x 6" x 24" ID channel of 1/2" stock. 1/2" x 1-1/2" x 22" Comp. C-3 column, 1/2" x 1/2" x 15" rod, 16mm, 6000 frame/sec. camera - 13° baseline.

<u>Rd.</u>	<u>Explosive Weight</u>	<u>Velocities (ft./sec.)</u>	<u>Trajectories</u>	<u>Flash Plate Data</u>
			Straight, forward tilt	3/8" STS and 1/8" mild steel cracked and penetrated
B-10	1.00 lb.	2350	"	See Figure 30
B-11	.9 lb.	2400	"	3/8" STS cut and deformed Rod; 5/3-3
B-12	.9 lb.	2390	"	

CONFIDENTIAL

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

NFC REF CRT NO. 1106

TABLE IV (Continued)

$1\frac{1}{2}'' \times 1-1\frac{1}{2}'' \times 20''$ column Comp. C-3, $1/2'' \times 1/2'' \times 15''$ rod, channel confined on the sides by $6'' \times 8''$ steel blocks and on the back by a $3'' \times 8''$ steel block.

Rd.	Explosive Weight	Velocities (ft./sec.)	Rod Data
B-13	.9 lb. 6' chg. to screen dist.	2040	Straight, level, broadside flight, straight, intact rod
B-14	.95 lb. 2' chg. to screen	1) ---- 2) 2140	Broadside flight, curved intact
B-15	.92 lb. Break screen	1) 1520 2) 2210	No rotation in-flight, straight, intact
	Wake screen		Unconfined channels
B-16	.89 lb. 3' chg. to screen	1) ---- 2) 2150	Straight, level, broadside flight, straight, intact
B-17	.94 lb. $53''$ chg. to screen 3 sets of screens 1' baselines covering 5'	1) 2060 2) 1820 3) 1750	Broadside rotating flight, straight, intact

TABLE IV (Continued)

1" x 1-1/2" x 12" Comp. C-3 column, 1/2" x 1/2" x 7" 1020 rod between two (2) 1/4" x 1/2" rods,
5' velocity screen baseline. 16mm camera - 20' baseline.

<u>Rd.</u>	<u>Explosive Weight</u>	<u>Velocities (ft./sec.)</u>	<u>Trajectories</u>	<u>Rod Data</u>
			1)	2)
C-1	1.02 lb.	1) 2430 2) 2370	Broadside, rotating	Center rod intact and straight, outer rods broke up.
C-2	1.05 lb.	1) 2) 2380	(Similar results to Round C-1)	Rod Curved
C-3	1.03 lb.		(Similar results to Round C-1)	
C-4	1.02 lb.		(Similar results to Round C-1)	
C-5	1.03 lb. 2' chg. to screen	1) 2) 2560 2) 2425	(Similar results to Round C-1)	
C-6	1.07 lb. Camera	1) 2) 2460 2) 2445	(Similar results to Round C-1)	

See Figure 31, Spacer Rods.

TABLE IV (Continued)

1" x 1-1/2" x 8" Comp. C-3 column, 1/2" x 1/2" x 8" 1020 rod between two (2) 1/4" x 1/2" rods,
center initiation, 5" velocity screen baseline, 16mm camera - 20' baseline.

Rd.	Explosive Weight	Velocities (ft./sec.)	Trajectories	Rod Data
D-1	.7 lb.	1) 2270 2) 2220	Broadside, horizontal, outer rods go off at an angle	All rods intact and curved
D-2	.7 lb.	1) 2290 2) 2240	(Similar results to Round D-1)	
D-3	.74 lb.	1) 2200 2) 2170	(Similar results to Round D-1)	
D-4) D-5)				D-4) Rds. A-1 and A-2, See Table VII Appendix (C).
D-6	.72 lb.	1) 2180 2) 2160 Camera } 2175		(Similar results to Round D-1)

See Figure 30, center initiation.

TABLE IV (Cont'd,nuod)

Same as rounds D
channels confined by 6" x 8" x 24" steel blocks.

<u>Rd.</u>	<u>Explosive Weight</u>	<u>Velocities (ft./sec.)</u>	<u>Trajectories</u>	<u>Rod Data</u>
D-7 28" chg. to screen	.7 lb.	1) 3100 2) 2640	Broadside, rotating	Intact, straight
D-8 30" chg. to screen	.68 lb.	1) 2950	Rotating	Intact, straight
D-9 15-2/3' baseline	.71 lb.			
		2625	Rotating	Intact, straight
D-10 3 sets of screens 1' baseline over 5'	.71 lb.	1) 2940 2) 2860 3) 2000	Rotating	Intact
			Confined channels, 1' velocity screen baseline	
D-11 46" chg. to tgt.	.73 lb.	1) 2630 2) 2440	Broadside, level	Intact, curved Rod 8/17, against 1/2" STS
D-12	.72 lb.	1) ---- 2) 2500		

See Figure 32.

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

TABLE IV (Continued)

1/2" x 1-1/2" Comp. C-3 column, 1/2" x 1/2", 1020 rod
15" rod, 20" column, initiation by 4 blasting caps along the back of the explosive
Rd E-1: .67 lb. explosive - rod broke up on firing
 (Wooden channels 1/4" deep, 20" long, with widths of 1/4", 3/8" and 1/2" and explosive wts. of .1, .15 and .2 lb. Comp. C-3 respectively. Detonation at end with special engineer's blasting cap resulted in high order explosions for all widths.)
8" rod, 10" column, initiated at 5 points along the back by Comp. C-3 paths (1/4" x 1/2") starting from a common origin and branching out into a triangular grid.

<u>Rd.</u>	<u>Explosive weight</u>	<u>Velocities (ft./sec.)</u>	<u>Trajectories</u>	<u>Rod Data</u>
E-2	.48 lb.	2080	Rising to one side, broadside, tilting	Straight, intact
30" chg. to screen				
E-3	.48 lb.	2130	Broadside, dropping	Straight, intact
32" chg. to screen, 1' baseline				
E-4	.50 lb.	2030	Broadside, rotating	Straight, intact
32" chg. to screen, 5' baseline				

See Figure 1 (d), Appendix (A).

1-1/2" x 1-1/2" x 8" Comp. C-3 column, three (3) 1/2" x 1/2" x 8", 1020 rods in channel,
center initiation, 5' velocity screen baseline.

TABLE IV (Continued)

Rd.	Explosive weight	Velocities (ft./sec.)	Trajectories	Rod Data
F-1	1.04 lb.	1} 2490 2} 2440	Straight, broadside, rotating (outside rods off at angle)	Intact, straight, with bend in middle due to center detonation, outside rods curved
F-2	1.10 lb.	1} 2530 2} 2500	(Similar results to Round F-1)	
F-3	.99 lb.	1} 2450 2} 2420	(Similar results to Round F-1) (Similar results to Round F-1)	

See Figure 30.

TABLE IV (Continued)

$1\frac{1}{2}'' \times 1\frac{1}{2}'' \times 20''$ Comp. C-3 column, $1\frac{1}{2}'' \times 1\frac{1}{2}''$ rod cut into sections, 1' velocity screen baseline.

<u>Rd.</u>	<u>Explosive Weight</u>	<u>Velocities (ft./sec.)</u>	<u>Trajectories</u>	<u>Rod Data</u>
G-1	.98 lb.	1) ---- 2) 2130	Broadside, rotating	$8''$ contur rod $3\frac{1}{2}''$ and rods, intact, straight
32"	chg. to screen			
3 sets of screens				
1' between succeeding sets		3) 1920		
G-2	.97 lb.	1) ----		Sound
33"	chg. to screen			(5" rocket motor as target - cut 8/3-1)
72"	chg. to tgt.	2) 2080	(Similar results)	
2 sets of screens				
G-3	.79 lb.	1940	Broadside, rotating	Three (3) 4" rods, intact, straight
30"	chg. to screen			"
G-4	.66 lb.	1890	Broadside, rotating	
1" depth explosive				
34" chg. to screen				
G-5	1.13 lb.	1) 1940	Broadside, rotating	6" outer rods
30" chg. to screen		2) 1930		4" center rod
5' baseline				Intact, straight

CONFIDENTIAL

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

NPC REPORT NO. 1106

TABLE IV (Continued)

$1\frac{1}{2}'' \times 1\frac{1}{2}'' \times 8''$ explosive column, three (3) $1\frac{1}{2}'' \times 1\frac{1}{2}'' \times 8''$ rods, end initiation,
no booster charge, channel sides confined by $6'' \times 8'' \times 24''$ blocks and the back by a
 $3'' \times 8'' \times 24''$ block, 1' and 5' velocity screen baselines.

Rd.	Explosive Weight	Velocities (ft./sec.)	Trajectories	Rod Data
H-1	1.00 lb.	2950	Rotating, spreading apart	Intact, curved
1' baseline				
H-2 (See Round B-1 Table IX)				
H-3 (See Round C-1 Table V)				
H-4	.89 lb. 28" chg. to screen	1) 2960 2) 2910	Rotating, spreading apart	Intact, curved
5' baseline				
H-5	.93 lb. 30" chg. to screen	3030	Level, rotating, spreading apart	Intact, straight
1' baseline				
H-6	.94 lb. 30" chg. to screen	1) 2760 2) 2730	Rotating	Intact, curved
5' baseline				

TABLE IV (Continued)

$1\frac{1}{2}'' \times 1\frac{1}{2}'' \times 8''$ explosive column, three (3) $1/2'' \times 1/2'' \times 8''$ rods, end initiation, no booster charge, channel sides confined by $6'' \times 8'' \times 24''$ blocks and the back by a $3'' \times 8'' \times 24''$ block, 1' and 5' velocity screen baselines. Slotted armor plate shields placed so as to stop top and bottom rods.

Rd.	Explosive Weight	Velocities (ft./sec.)	Trajectories		Rod Data	Shield Data
			1)	2)		
H-7	.93 lb.					Outside rods stopped, edges of slot knocked out
H-8	.95 lb. 3' chg. to shield 2' shield to screen 1' baseline	1) 2) 2600	Broadside		Straight Intact	(Similar results)
H-9	1.08 lb. 3' chg. to shield 5' chg. to screen 1' baseline	2860	Straight, level rotating		Straight Intact	$5/8''$ STS stopped outer rods.
H-10	1.01 lb. 9" long column, end initiation		Broadside, rotating		Straight Intact	Same. All rods hit shield
H-11	1.18 lb. 3' chg. to shield Same, Two (2) welded front outside rods - no shield	3000				Stopped outer rods (See rods 9/7 and 9/8)
H-12	1.16 lb. (Outside $1/2''$ rods) welded 5' baseline	1) 2) 2940	Level, rotating (Outside rods retarded and go at an angle)		Straight, Intact	
H-13	1.17 lb. (1" bars welded) 5' baseline 29" chg. to screen See Figure 33.	1) 2) 2940				(Similar results to Round H-12)

PIMENTAL - - - - - Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments - - - - - NPG REPORT NO. 1106

TABLE IV (Continued)

Shield, center initiation

In camera 15° baseline

<u>Explosive</u>	<u>Velocity</u> (ft./sec.)	<u>Trajectories</u>	<u>Rod Data</u>
4 charge to screen	.91 lb. 1) 2910	Rotating	Curved, intact
5 charge to screen	1.07 lb.) 2725	Broadside, level	Straight, intact
6 charge to screen	1.08 Camera) 2820) 2750) 2660) 2820	

CONFIDENTIAL

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

NPG REPORT NO. 1106

TABLE IV (Continued)

No shield, center initiation

16mm camera 15' baseline

<u>Rd.</u>	<u>Explosive Weight</u>	<u>Velocities (ft./sec.)</u>	<u>Trajectories</u>	<u>Rod Data</u>
H-14	.91 lb.	1) 2910	Rotating	Curved, intact
3' chg to screen 1' baseline	Camera) 2725		
H-15	1.07 lb. 27" chg. to screen 5' baseline	2750	Broadside, level	Straight, intact
	Camera) 2660		
H-16	1.08	Camera) 2820		

CONFIDENTIAL

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

NPG REPORT NO. 1106

TABLE IV (Continued)

1-1/2" x 1-3/8" x 4-1/2" Comp. C-3 column, 5/8" x 5/8" x 4" center rod, end initiation, 1' velocity
screen baseline.

Rd.	Explosive Weight	Velocities (ft./sec.)	Trajectories	Rod Data
I-1 30"	.55 lb. chg. to screen	1940	Broadside, level	Straight, intact
I-2 30"	.55 lb. chg. to screen	1960 (Similar results)		

CONFIDENTIAL

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

NPG REPORT NO. 1106

TABLE V

3/4" THICK 24S-T4 ALUMINUM TARGETS

1/2" x 1-1/2" x 20" and 1/2" x 1" x 20" explosive columns
1/2" x 1/2" x 16" rods, 5' velocity screen baseline

Rd.	Explosive Weight	Date	Velocities (ft./sec.)	Rod Data	Target Damage Data (Width x Depth)
A-1	.9 lb. Comp. C-3		1) 1670 2) 1640	1085 oil quenched from 1500°F, No draw, Rockwell C-40	1" x 1-1/16"
A-2	.85 lb.	4/13-2	1) 1890 2) 1840	1085 oil quenched from 1500°F, No draw, Rockwell C-40	1" x 1-1/16"
A-3	.9 lb.	4/13-3	1) 1920 2) 1900	1020, hit 5" from end	7/8" x 1-1/16"
A-4	.6 lb. 1" Comp. C-3	4/13-4	1) 1770 2) 1740	1020	Just penetrated plate face on
A-5	.88 lb.	4/13-5	1) 1990 2) 1950	1020	Just penetrated cracked plate face on

See Appendices (D), (E), and (F) for condition of targets and rods after firing.
See Figures 18, 19, and 30.

TABLE V (cont inued)

(Similar to Rounds D, Table IV, Appendix (c)).

<u>Rd.</u>	<u>Explosive Wt., lght</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Velocities (ft./sec.)</u>	<u>Target Damage Data (Width x Depth)</u>
B-1 50" chg. to tgt.	.7 lb.	7/21-1	1) 2440 (before tgt.) 2) 1790 (after tgt.)	Top: 3/4" x 1/4" Center: 3/4" x 1" Bottom: 1/2" x 1/2"
B-2 50" chg. to tgt.	.7 lb.	7/21-2	1) 2330 (before tgt.) 2) 1560 (after tgt.)	Top: 3/4" x 1/4" Center: 3/4" x 5/8" Bottom: 5/8" x 1/2"
C-1 55" chg. to tgt.	1.03 lb.	8/4-2	3280	Top: 7/8" x 1" Center: 1" x 1-1/4" Bottom: 7/8" x 1"

(Similar to Rounds H, Table IV, Appendix (c)).

(Similar to Figures 18, 19, and 31.

CONFIDENTIAL

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

NPG REPORT NO. 1106

TABLE VI

3" x 3" x 36" REYNOLDS ALUMINUM PLATE, TYPE R301, W TEFER

$1/2" \times 1-1/2" \times 20"$ Comp. C-3 column, $1/2" \times 1/2" \times 15"$ rod; 1" velocity screen
gasoline, first set before, second set after target; 4-1/2" charge to target
distance. Clad surface of target presented to rod.

Rd.	Explosive Weight	Date	Velocities (ft./sec.)		Rod Data	Target Damage Data (Width x Depth)
			1)	2)		
A-1	.58 lb.		1980	----		
1" Comp. C-3 test shot			2)	----		
A-2	.9 lb.	5/12-2	1) 2220	2) 1540	1020 center hit broke into three (3) sections	All Targets unbroken 1" x 3/8"
1-1/2" Comp. C-3			1)	2230		
A-3	.9 lb.	5/12-3	1) 2230	2) 1960	Sume	1" x 1/4"
A-4	.97 lb.	5/12-4	1) ----	2) 1940	1086 Rockwell C-40 center hit	1-3/8" x 5/8"

See Figures 10 to 13, 28 and 29.

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

CONFIDENTIAL

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

NPG REPORT NO. 1106

TABLE VI (Continued)

$1\frac{1}{2}'' \times 1-1\frac{1}{2}''$ Comp. C-3 column in $1\frac{1}{2}'' \times 6'' \times 24''$ ID channel, $6'' \times 6''$ confining blocks,
Vertical positioning, $1\frac{1}{2}'' \times 1\frac{1}{2}'' \times 15''$ rod. Rod velocity approximately 2400 ft./sec.

<u>Rd.</u>	<u>Explosive Weight</u>	<u>Date</u>	Target Damage Data (Width x Depth)	
			<u>Rod</u>	<u>Data</u>
B-1	1.13 lb.	5/23-1	1090 Rockwell C-40	$1'' \times 1\frac{1}{2}''$ face out, outs similar to $7/20$, all targets unbroken
B-2	1.10 lb.		Same	Edge cut $1'' \times 3/4''$
B-3	1.23 lb.	5/25-1	Same. Broken on Impact	$1'' \times 1''$ edge cut broken to show gross section

See Figures 6 and 30.

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

CONFIDENTIAL

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

NPG REPORT NO. 1106

TABLE VI (Continued)

(Similar to rounds D Table IV, Appendix (C)) 8" rods 1" velocity screen baseline

<u>Rd.</u>	<u>Explosive Weight</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Velocities (ft./sec.)</u>	<u>Target Damage Data (Width x Depth)</u>
C-1 61" chg. to tgt.	.71 lb.	7/20-2	1) 2500 (before tgt.) 2) 2250 (after tgt.)	Top: 3/4" x 1/4" Center: 1" x 1/4" All targets unbroken
C-2 55" chg. to tgt.	.69 lb.	7/20-3	approximately 2400	Center: 1-1/4" x 3/4" Top: 3/4" x 1/4"
C-3	.69 lb.	7/20-4	"	Center: 1" x 1/4" Bottom: 1-1/4" x 1/2"
Confined Channels				
C-4 47" chg. to tgt.	.72 lb.	8/16-1	1) 2900 (before tgt.) 2) 1980 (after tgt.)	3" x 5" targets Outside: 3/4" x 5/16" Center: 1-3/8" x 11/16"

See Figures 6, 31, and 32.

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

NPG REPORT NO. 1106

TABLE VII

3/8" x 3" x 3' MILD STEEL PLATE

1" x 1-1/2" x 8" Comp. C-3 column, 1/2" x 1/2" x 4" 1020 center rod between two (2) 1/4" x 1/2" rods,
2" rods at either end of center rod, center initiation 1" velocity screen gasoline. 16mm camera - 20' base line.

Rd.	Explosive Weight	Velocities (ft./sec.)	<u>Target Damage Data</u>	
			1)	2)
A-1	.72 lb.	2500 (Before target) 510 (after target)	Target face on, penetrated	
A-2	.72 lb.	2370 (before target) 2080 (after target)	End hit by rod, target edge on, center hit 5/16" depth, outside hit 1/2" depth	
A-3	.71 lb. Camera	2350 2410	3/8" M.S. plate (at 20') with 1/8" M.S. backing, both penetrated	

TABLE VIII

MISCELLANEOUS 24S-T4 ALUMINUM TARGETS

1" x 1-1/2" x 8" Comp. C-3 column, 1/2" x 1/2" x 4" 1020 center rod between two (2) 1/4" x 1/2" rods, 2" rods at either end of center rod, center initiation 1° velocity screen baseline. 16mm cameras - 20' baseline.

<u>Rd.</u>	<u>Explosive Weight</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Velocities (ft./sec.)</u>	<u>Target Damage Data</u>
A-1	.73 lb.		1) 2470 (before tgt.) 2) 1820 (after tgt.)	3/4" x 3/4" bars, 2" apart in plane perpendicular to flight. Cut through
A-2	18" chg. to tgt.	7/7-2		1/2" thick plate 1/2" & 3/4" deep outer cuts. 7/8" wide, 1-1/4" deep center cut
A-3	•71 lb. 54" chg. to tgt.	7/19-1	1) 2500 (before tgt.) 2) 1170 (after tgt.)	1-1/2" x 1-1/2" bars, similar to A-1. Broken
A-4	•69 lb. 61" chg. to tgt.	7/20-1	1) 2700 (before tgt.) 2) 2130 (after tgt.)	Same Broken

See Figures 6, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 31.

CONFIDENTIAL

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

NPG REPORT NO. 1106

TABLE IX

1-1/2" THICK, 36" LONG 24S-T4 ALUMINUM PLATE

$1\frac{1}{2}'' \times 1-1\frac{1}{2}'' \times 20''$ Comp. C-3 column, $1/2'' \times 1/2'' \times 15''$ rod,
Rod against $1-1\frac{1}{2}''$ face. 1^o velocity screen baseline.

<u>Rd.</u>	<u>Explosive Weight</u>	<u>Velocities (ft./sec.)</u>	<u>Rod Date</u>	<u>Turret Damage Data (Width x Depth)</u>
A-1 46"	chg. to tgt. .93 lb.	8/2-1	1910	1020 rods (Rod against 2" wide face) Broke $3\frac{1}{4}'' \times 1\frac{1}{4}''$
A-2 46"	chg. to tgt. .97 lb.	8/2-2		2" wide. Broke $3\frac{1}{4}'' \times 1\frac{1}{4}''$
A-3 43"	chg. to tgt. .9 lb.	9/8-1		3" wide out $1\frac{1}{2}''$ deep. broke
A-4 4"	chg. to tgt. .92 lb.	9/8-2	2130	8" rod 3-1/2" end rods 3" wide. Broke $3\frac{1}{4}'' \times 3/8''$
A-5 20"	chg. to tgt. .93 lb.	9/8-3		4" center rod 5" end rods 3" wide. Broke $7/8'' \times 5/8''$

See Figures 8, 9, 30, and 32.

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

CONFIDENTIAL

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

NPG REPORT NO. 1106

TABLE IX (Continued)

5' velocity screen baseline - velocity approximately 1950 ft./sec., 14" ohg. to tgt.
 Target width varying from 2" to 4", rod against 1-1/2" thickness, 15" Rod.

<u>Explosive</u>	<u>Rd.</u>	<u>Weight</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Target Damage Data</u> (Width x Depth)
A-6		1.12 lb.	10/9-1	2" wide. 7/8" x 3/4" broken
A-7		1.11 lb.	10/9-2	2-1/2" wide. 7/8" x 9/16" broken
A-8		1.11 lb.	10/9-3	3" wide. 3/4" x 3/8" broken
A-9		1.11 lb.	10/9-4	4" wide. 7/8" x 1/2" not broken
A-10		1.12 lb.	10/10-1	4" wide. 1" x 1/2" not broken
A-11		1.13 lb.	10/10-2	3-1/2" wide. 1" x 1/2" broken
A-12		1.11 lb.	10/10-3	3-1/2" wide. 7/8" x 1/2" broken (Same, 4" rod shot)
A-13		1.12 lb.	10/12-1	3-1/2" wide. 3/4" x 3/3" unbroken
A-14		1.12 lb.	10/12-2	3-1/2" wide. 1" x 5/8" broken
A-15		1.15 lb.	10/12-3	3-1/2" wide. 3/4" x 9/16" unbroken
A-16		1.11 lb.	10/12-4	3-1/2" wide. 3/4" x 3/8" broken

See Figures 8, 9, 24, 25, 26, 27, 34 and 36.

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

CONFIDENTIAL

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

NPG REPORT NO. 1106

TABLE IX (Continued)

(Same as rounds A) 1" and 1-1/2" explosive depths, 6" wide target, 6" to target dist.
 shots on edge to 1-1/2" thickness, 20" chg. to target approx. 2000 ft./sec.

<u>Rd.</u>	<u>Explosive Weight</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Rod Data</u>	<u>Target Damage Data (Width x Depth)</u>
B-1 1" depth	.61 lb.	9/14-1	Three (3) 4" rods, end hit center rod	3/4" x 3/8"
B-2	.63 lb.	9/14-2	Three (3) 4" rods, center hit, counter rod	7/8" x 9/16"
B-3 1-1/2" depth	.81 lb.	9/14-3	8" center rod, end hit	7/8" x 1/2"
B-4	.82 lb.	9/14-4	8" counter rod, center hit	1" x 1/2"
B-5	.83 lb.	9/14-5	15" rod, hit 9" from one (1) end	3/4" x 1/2"
B-6 1" depth, 15" chg. to tgt.	.81 lb.	9/21-1	Three (3) 4" rods, center hit, center rod (Rod tilted)	1" x 3/8"
B-7 14" chg. to tgt.	.62 lb.	9/21-2	Three (3) 4" rods, end hit, counter rod	3/4" x 1/2"

See Figures 9, 22, 23, and 33.

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

TABLE IX (Continued)

(Same as rounds A) 1" and 1-1/2" explosive depths, 6" wide target, all unbroken shots on edge to 1-1/2" thickness, 20" chg. to target dist.
Velocity approximately 2000 ft./sec.

<u>Rd.</u>	<u>Explosive Weight</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Rod Data</u>	<u>Target Damage Data (Width x Depth)</u>
B-8 1-1/2" depth 17" chg to tgt.	.93 lb.	9/21-3	8" center rod, center hit	3/4" x 7/16"
B-9 15" chg. to tgt.	.93 lb.	9/21-4	8" center rod, end hit	7/8" x 1/2"
B-10 16" chg. to tgt.	.90 lb.	9/21-5	15" rod, center hit	7/8" x 3/8"
B-11 14" chg. to tgt.	.90 lb.	9/21-6	15" rod, end hit	7/8" x 3/8"

See Figures 9, 22, 23, and 33.

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

CONFIDENTIAL

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

NFG REPORT NO. 1106

(See Rounds H, Table IV, Appendix (C)).

TABLE IX (Continued)

(1-1/2" thick 24S-T4)

<u>Rd.</u>	<u>Explosive Weight</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Velocities (ft./sec.)</u>	<u>Target Damage Data (Width x Depth)</u>
C-1 57" chg. to tgt. 9" long column, end initiation	.98 lb.	8/4-1	2650	Rods against 3" wide face, cut out large area in breaking
C-2	1.16 lb.	9/15-1	3000	6" wide 7/8" x 1-1/4", unbroken
C-3 45" chg. to tgt.	1.18 lb.	9/15-2		3" wide Outer and center rod hit, 2-3/4" x 1", broken
C-4 50" chg. to tgt.	1.15 lb.	9/18-1		3" wide, 2 hits, 2-1/2" x 1", broken
C-5 50" chg. to tgt.	1.16 lb.	9/18-2		3" wide, top rod hit, 11/16" deep, broken

See Figures 8, 9, 32, 33.

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

TABLE IX (Continued)

(Same as Round 1; Table IV, Appendix (C)) 5/8" x 5/8" x 4" rods, 6" wide target, shots on edge to 1-1/2" thickness, 14" chg. to target.

<u>Rd.</u>	<u>Explosive Weight</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Target Damage Data (Width x Depth)</u>
D-1	.55 lb.	9/26-1	Top, 11/16" x 11/16" Center, 7/8" x 3/4" Bottom, 1" x 1-1/2"
D-2	.55 lb.	9/26-2	Top, 5/8" x 5/16" Center, 1" x 5/8" Bottom, 5/0" x 5/16" (Broke through 9/15 cut.)

See Figures 9 and 33.

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

CONFIDENTIAL

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

NPG REPORT NO. 1106

TABLE X

5" ROCKET MOTOR TUBES

1/2" x 1-1/2" x 20" Comp. C-3 column, 1/2" x 1/2" x 15" rod. 1 ft. velocity screen baseline.

<u>Rd.</u>	<u>Explosive</u>	<u>Weight</u>	<u>Velocities</u> (ft./sec.)	<u>Date</u>	<u>Target</u>	<u>Damages</u>	<u>Data</u>
1-	52"	chg. to screens	.93 lb.	8/2-3	1)	Cracked	
	76"	chg. to tgt.			2)	1770	
2-	58"	chg. to screens	.90 lb.	8/2-4	1)	2020	
	81"	chg. to tgt.			2}	1850	Cut
3-	(See Round G-2, Table IV, Appendix (C)).						
	See Figures 20 and 21.						

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

CONFIDENTIAL

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

NPC REPORT NO. 1106

TABLE XI

2" DIAMETER 24S-T4 ALUMINUM ROUNDS

2000 ft./sec., 1/2" x 1/2", 1020 rods.

Rd.	Explosive Weight	Date	Rod Data	Target Damage Data (Width x Depth)
1	.87 lb.	8/22-1	15" rod	Broken, 3/4" x 1/4"
2	.91 lb.	8/22-2	16" rod	Broken, 5/8" x 1/4"
3	.90 lb.	8/22-3	8" rod (two (2) 3-1/2" rods either side)	Broken, 3/4" x 1/4"
4	.88 lb.	8/23-1	three (3) 4" rods center rod hit round	Broken, 1" x 3/8"

See Figures 7 and 32.

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

TABLE XII

3" DIAMETER 36" LONG 24S-T4 ALUVINUM ROUNDS

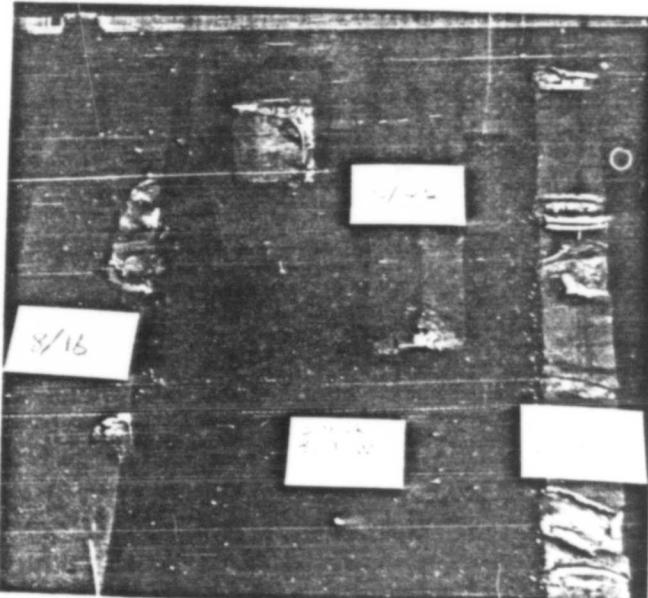
2000 and 3000 ft./sec. rods.

<u>Rd.</u>	<u>Rod Date</u>	<u>Target Damage Data (Cut Width x Depth)</u>
1	10/13-1	Cut and broken by both center and outer rods 1-1/4" x 1/2"
2	10/13-2	Same (Similar results) 1" deep
3	10/17-1	16" 2000 ft./sec.
4	10/17-2	Unbroken (broken by shock of next round) 1" x 5/16"
5	10/17-3	Unbroken, 1-1/4" x 3/8"
6		Unbroken, 7/8" x 1-1/4"

See Figures 7 and 36.



(a) 1/2" Thick, 24S-T₄ Aluminum Plate



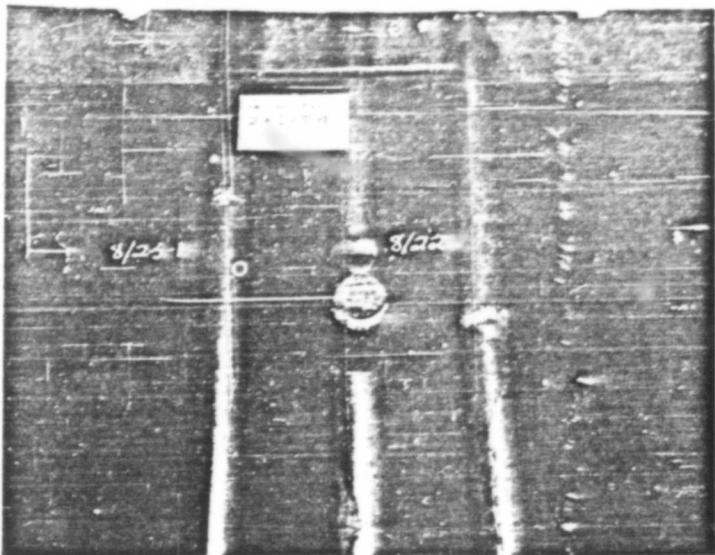
(b) 3" Thick, R301-W Aluminum Bars

NP9-48761

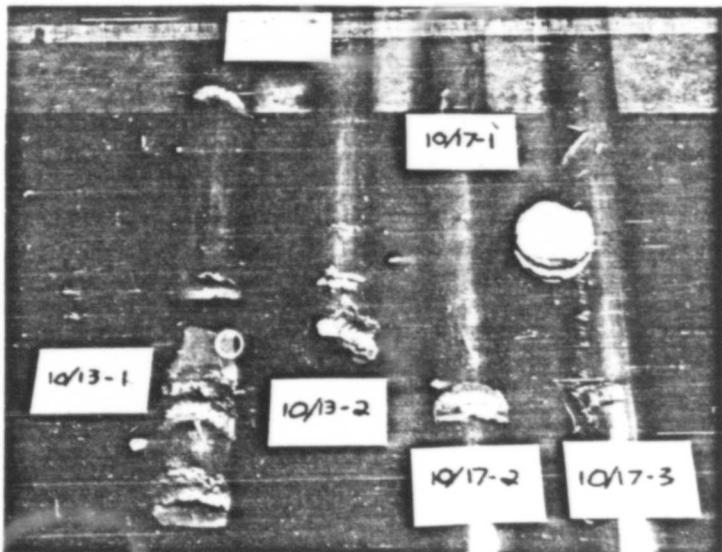
5 December 1951

Figure 6

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION



(a) 2" Diameter, 24S-T4 Aluminum Bars



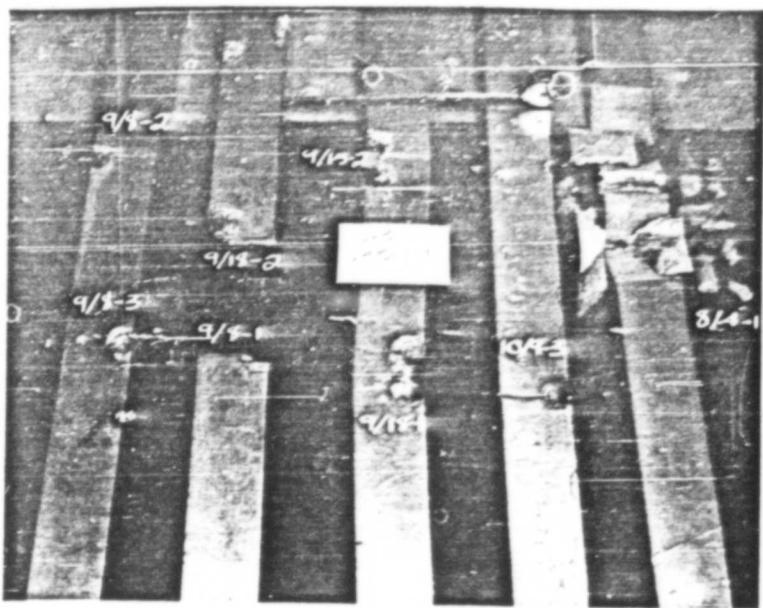
(b) 3" Diameter, 24S-T4 Aluminum Bars

NP9-48762

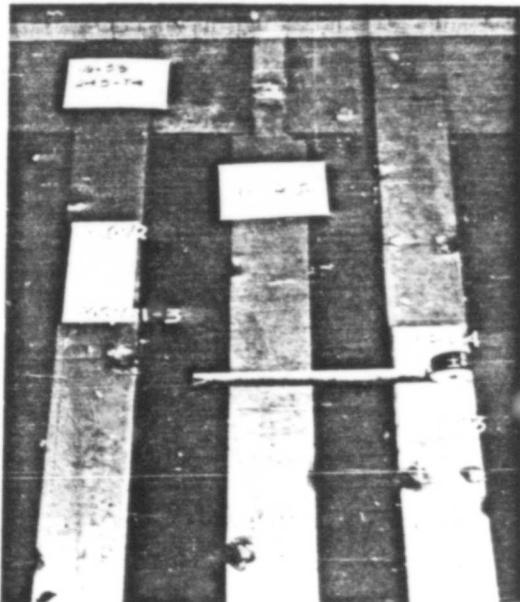
5 December 1951

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

Figure 7



(a) 1-1/2" X 3" 24S-T4 Aluminum Bars



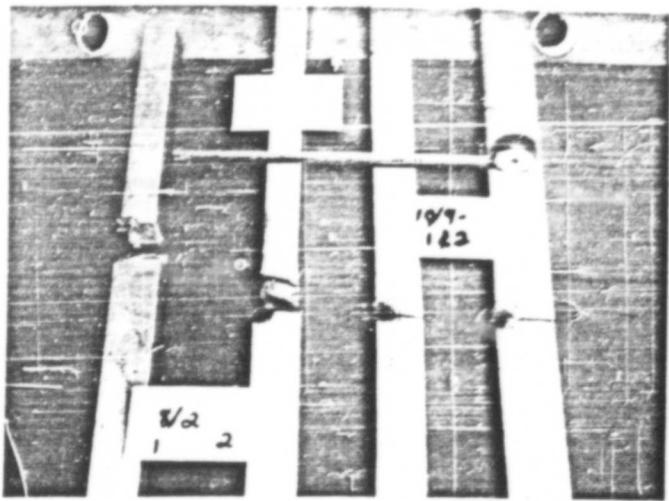
(b) 1-1/2" X 3-1/2" 24S-T4 Aluminum Bars

NP9-48763

5 December 1951

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

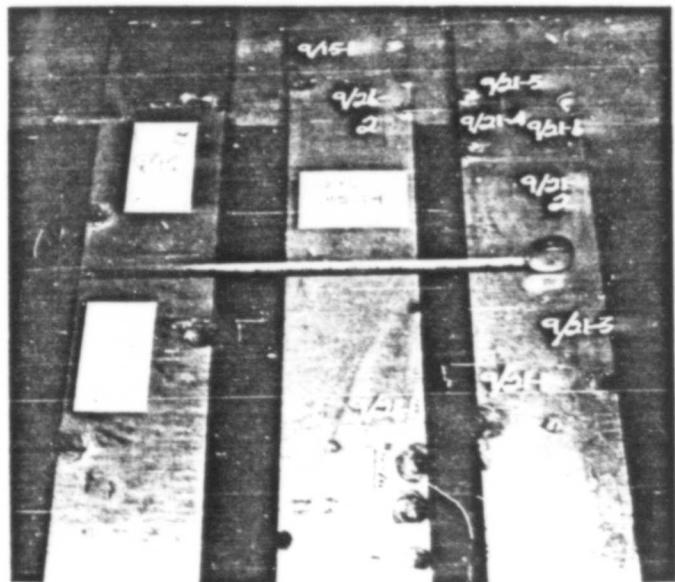
Figure 8



(a) 1-1/2" Thick, 2" and 2-1/2" Wide 24S-T4 Aluminum Bars



(b) 1-1/2" X 4" 24S-T4 Aluminum Bars



(c) 1-1/2" X 6" 24S-T4 Aluminum Bars

NP9-48764

5 December 1951

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

Figure 9

NP9-48765

15 May 1951

3" x 3" R301-W Aluminum Bar
Figure 10

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION



NP9-48766

15 May 1951

3" X 3" R301-W Aluminum Bar
Figure 11

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

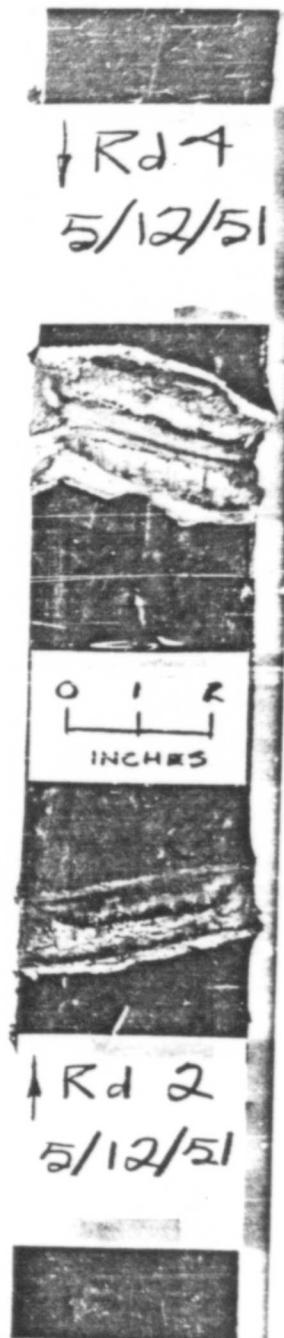


NP9-48767

15 May 1951

3" X 3" R301-W Aluminum Bar
Figure 12

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

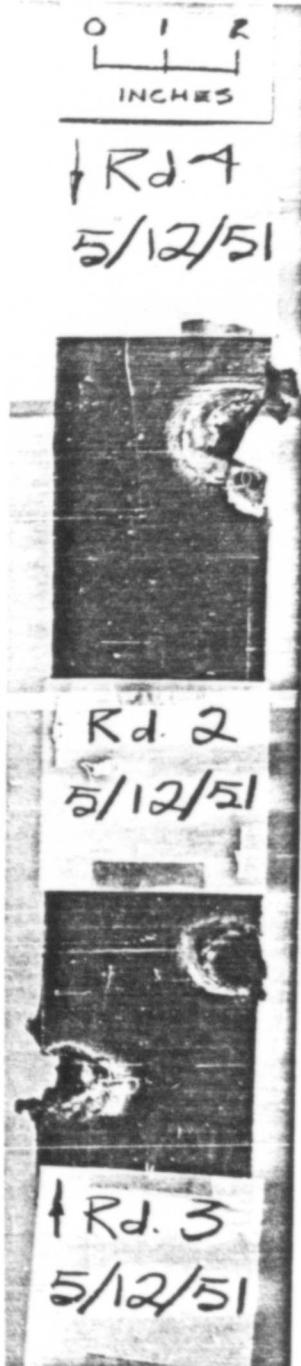


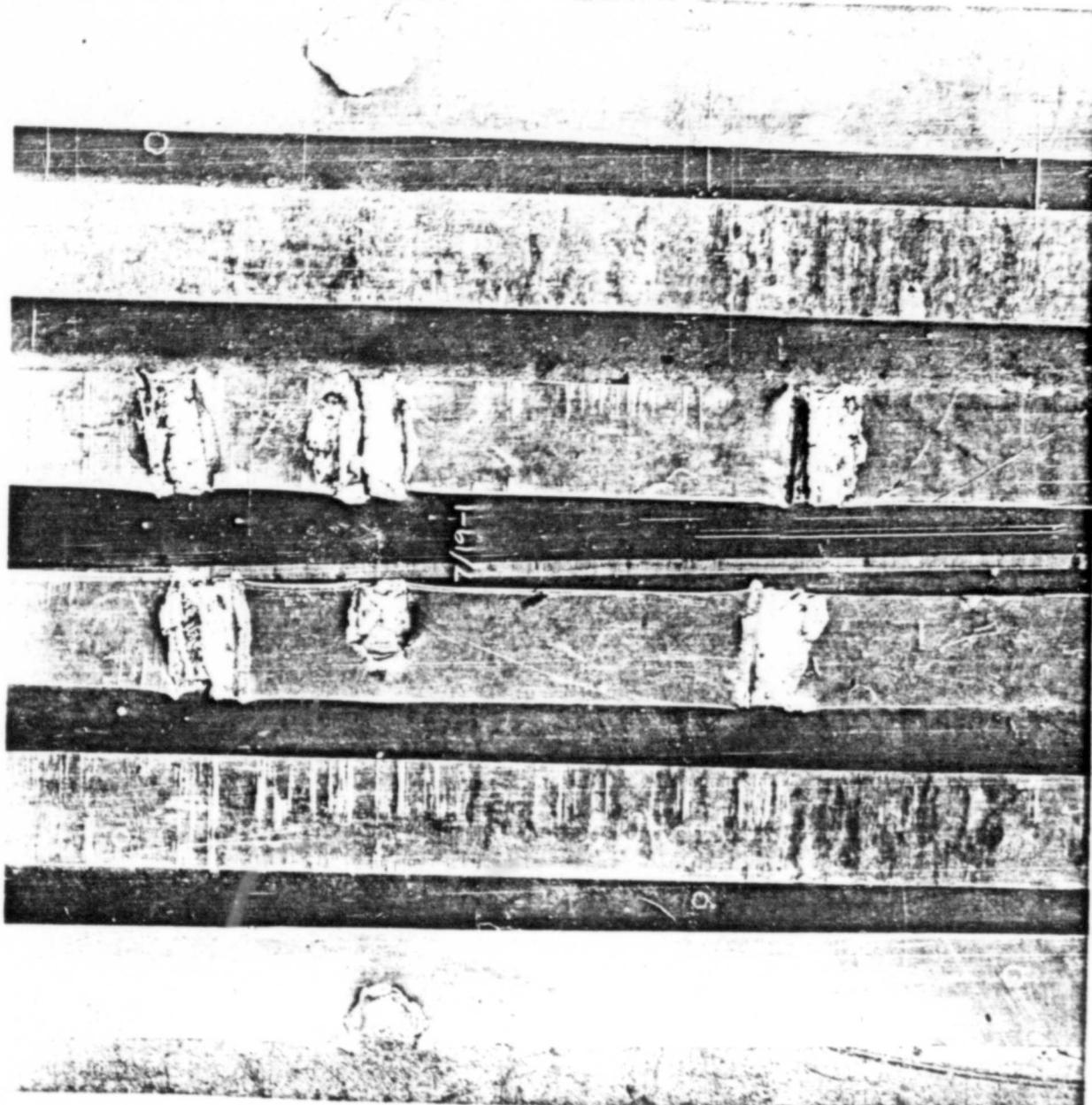
NP9-48768

15 May 1951

3" X 3" R301-W Aluminum Bar
Figure 13

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION





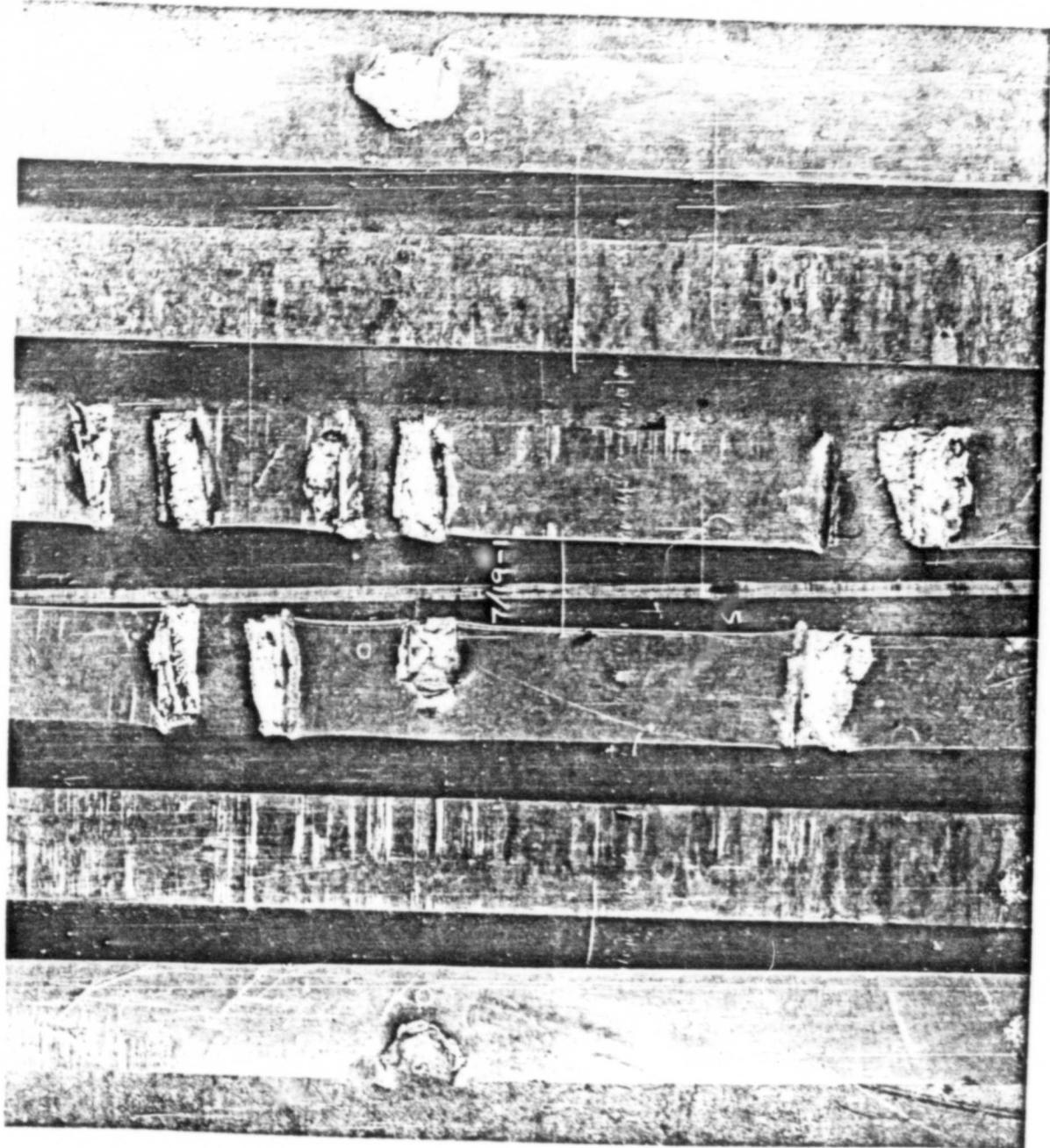
NP9-48769

20 July 1951

CONFIDENTIAL

SECURITY INFORMATION

1-1/2" Square 24S-T4 Bars
Figure 14



NP9-48770

20 July 1951

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

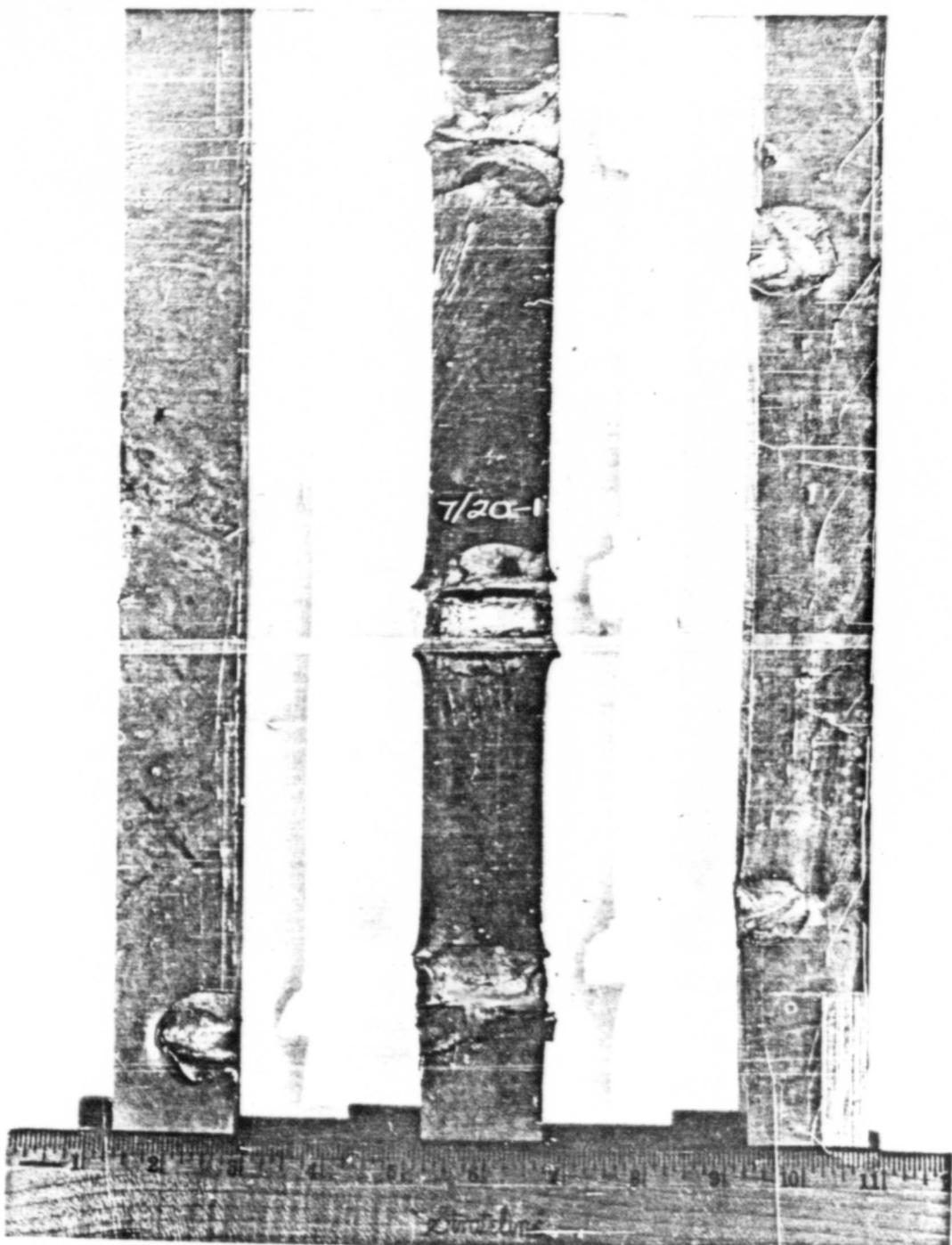
1-1/2" Square 24S-T4 Aluminum Bars
Figure 15

NP9-48771

31 July 1951

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

1-1/2" Square 2 $\frac{1}{4}$ S-T $\frac{1}{4}$ Al. Inum Bars
Figure 16

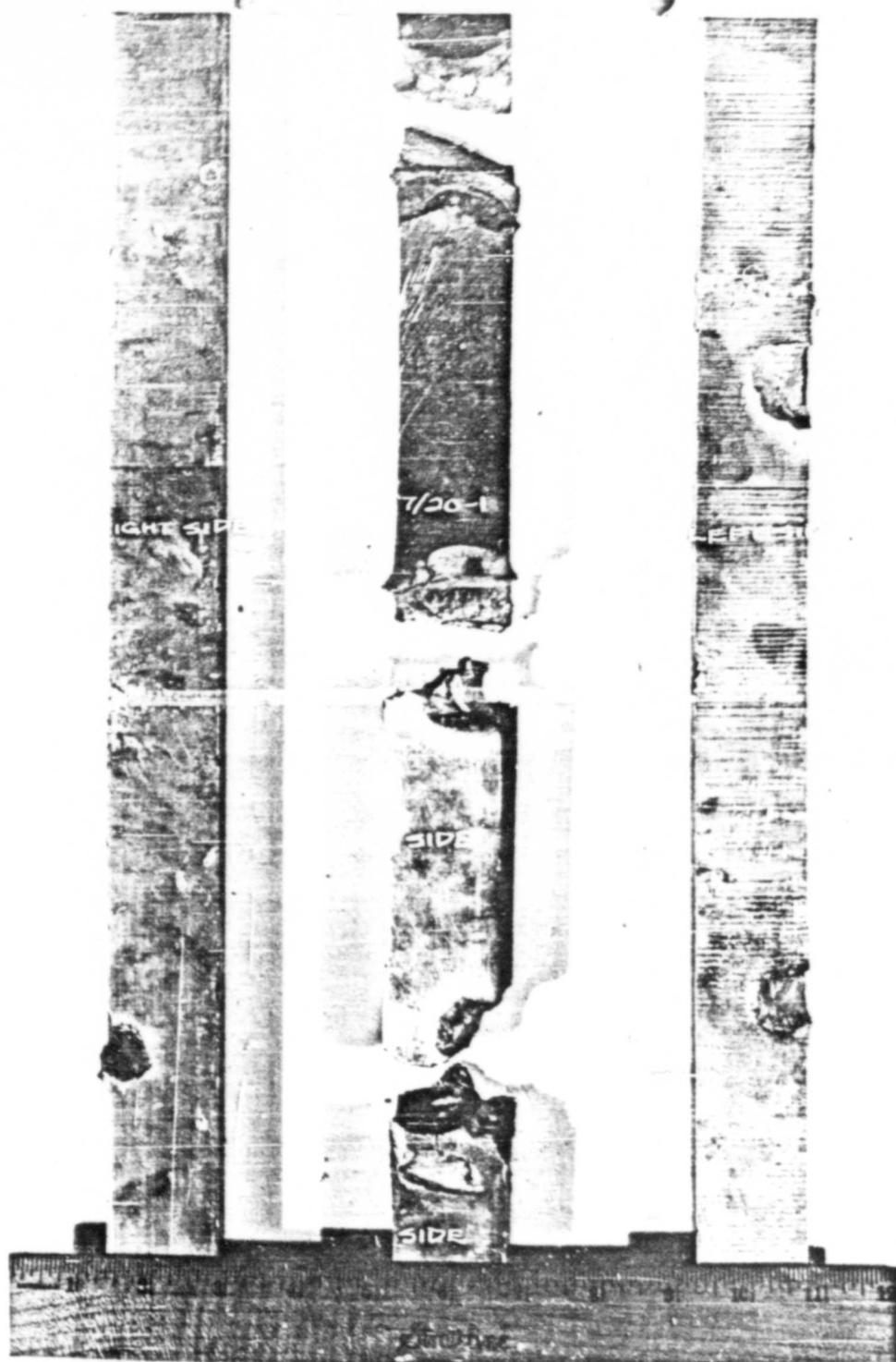


MP9-48772

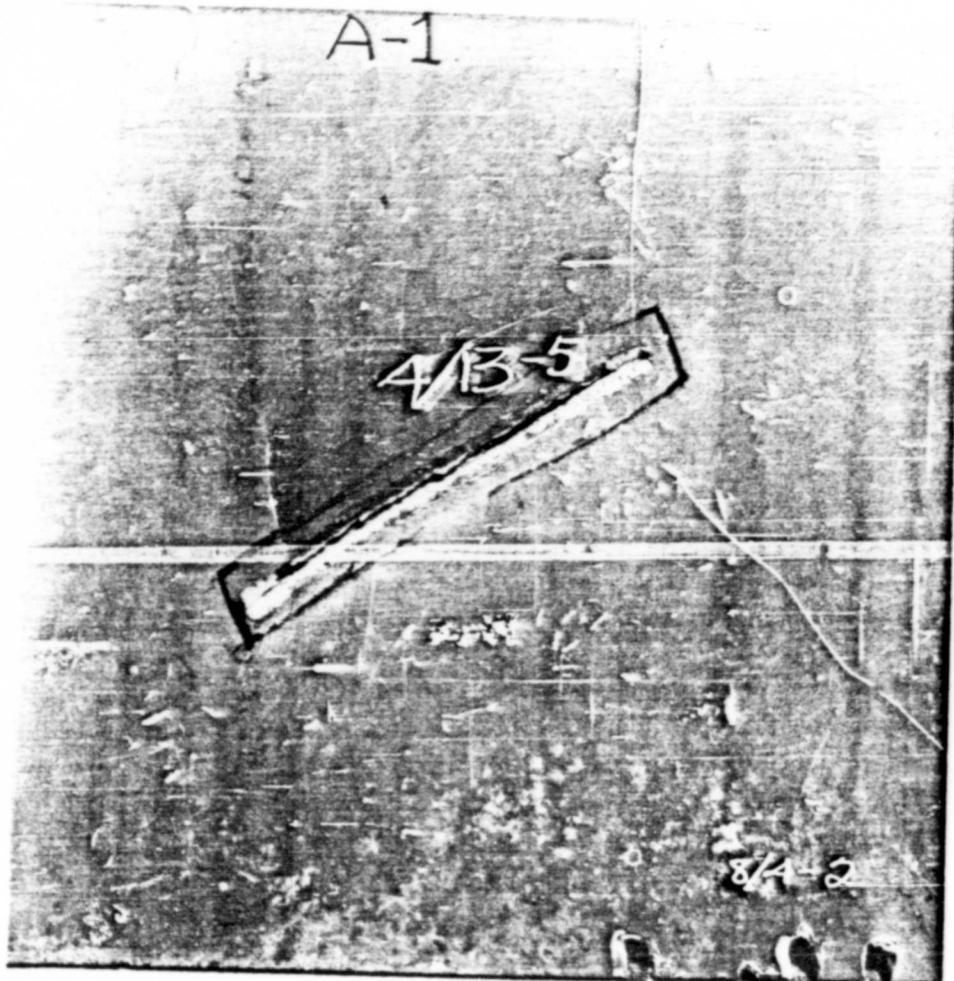
31 July 1951

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

1-1/2" Square 2₁S-T₁ Aluminum Bars
Figure 17



A-1



NP9-48773

17 August 1951

CONFIDENTIAL

SECURITY INFORMATION

3/4" Thick 2¹/₂S-T₁/₄ Aluminum Plate
Figure 18

A7



III
4/13

II
4/13

NP9-48774

17 August 1951

CONFIDENTIAL

3/4" Thick 24S-T4 Aluminum Plate
Figure 19

SECURITY INFORMATION

NP9-48775

17 August 1951
5" Rocket Motor Tube
Figure 20

CONFIDENTIAL,
SECURITY INFORMATION



NP9-48776

17 August 1951
5" Rocket Motor Tube
Figure 21

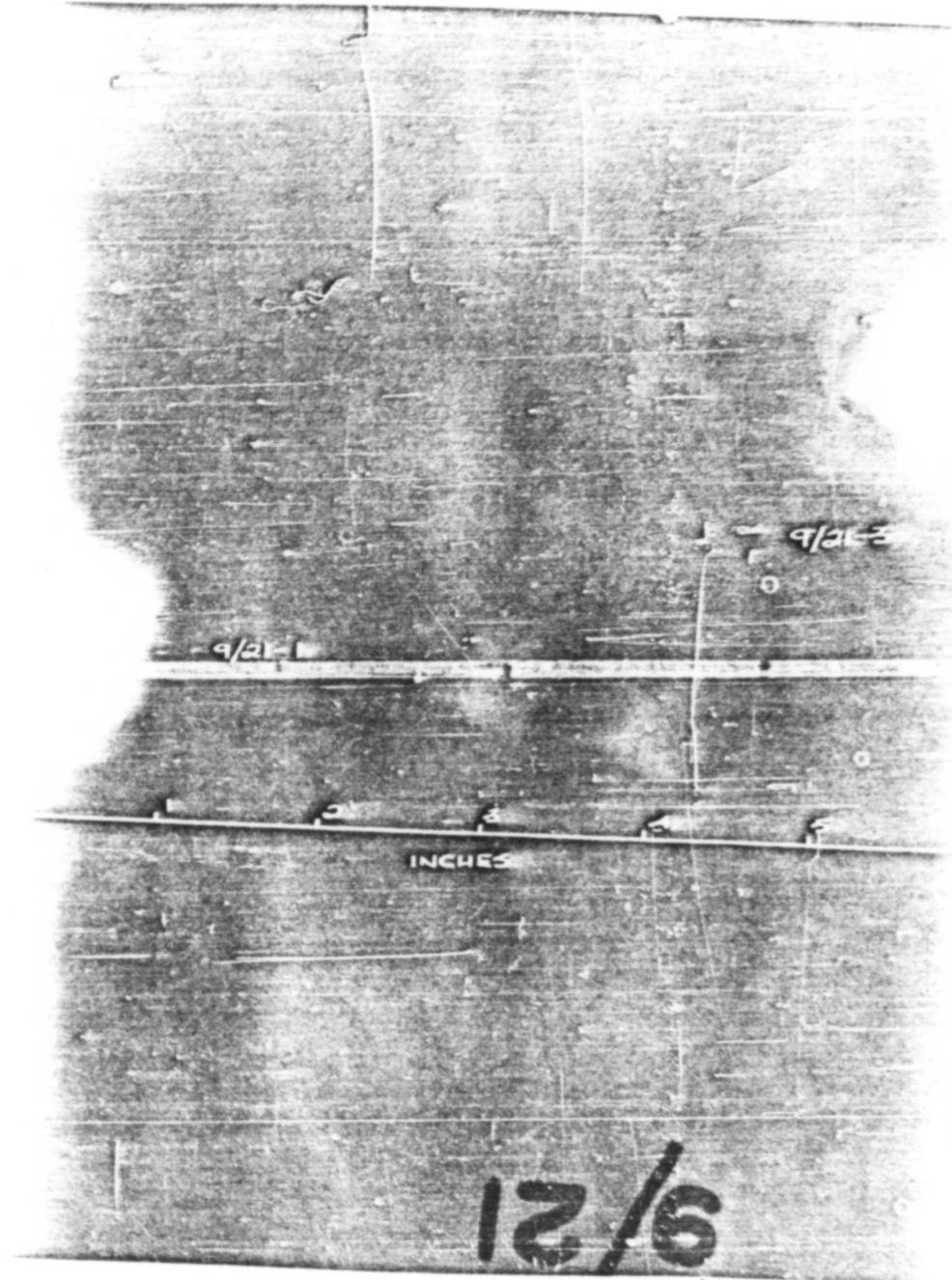
CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION



MP9-48777

21 September 1951

CONFIDENTIAL
Radiograph of 1-1/2" X 6" 2₁S-T₁ Aluminum Bar
Figure 22

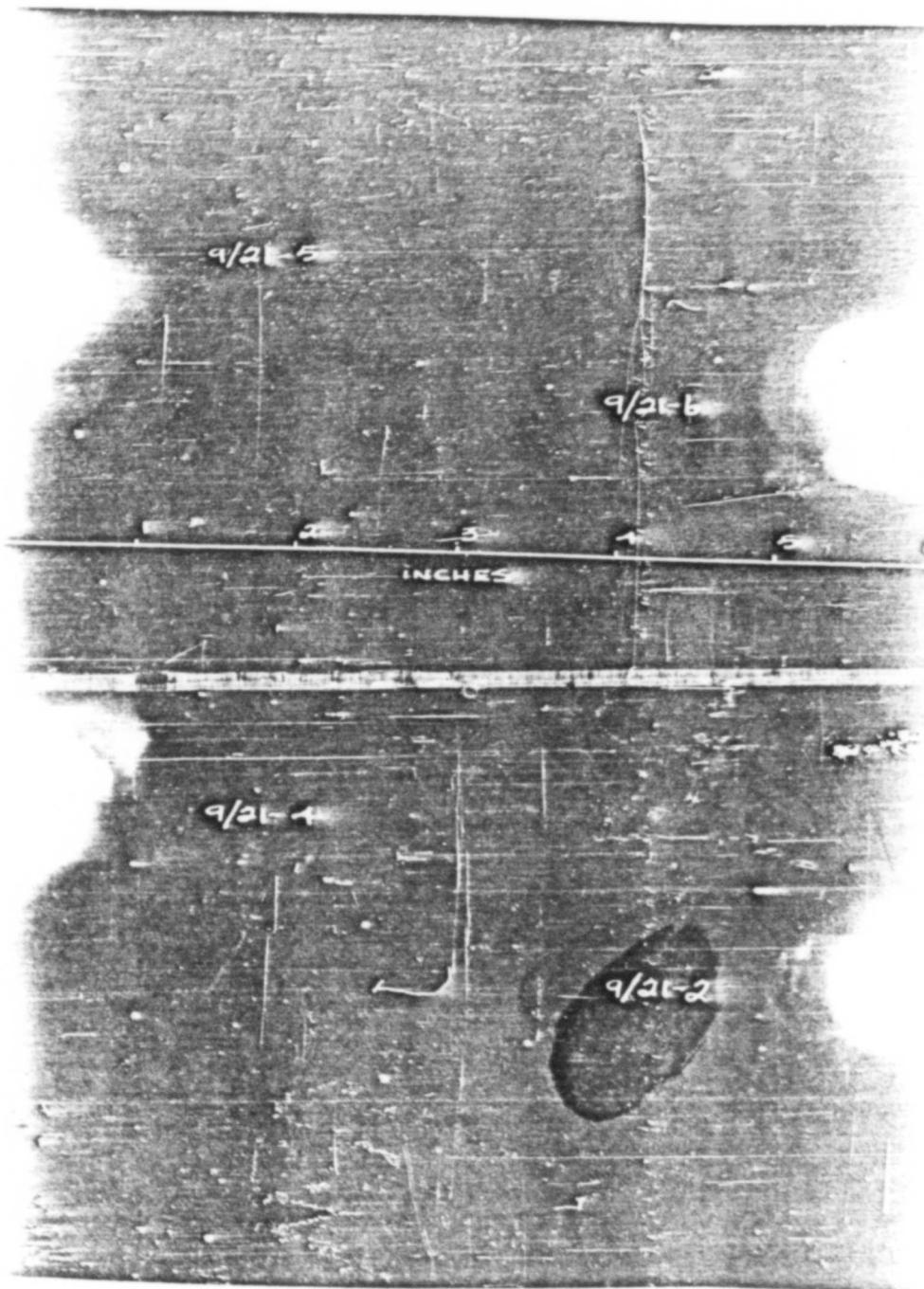


12/9

NP9-48778

21 September 1951

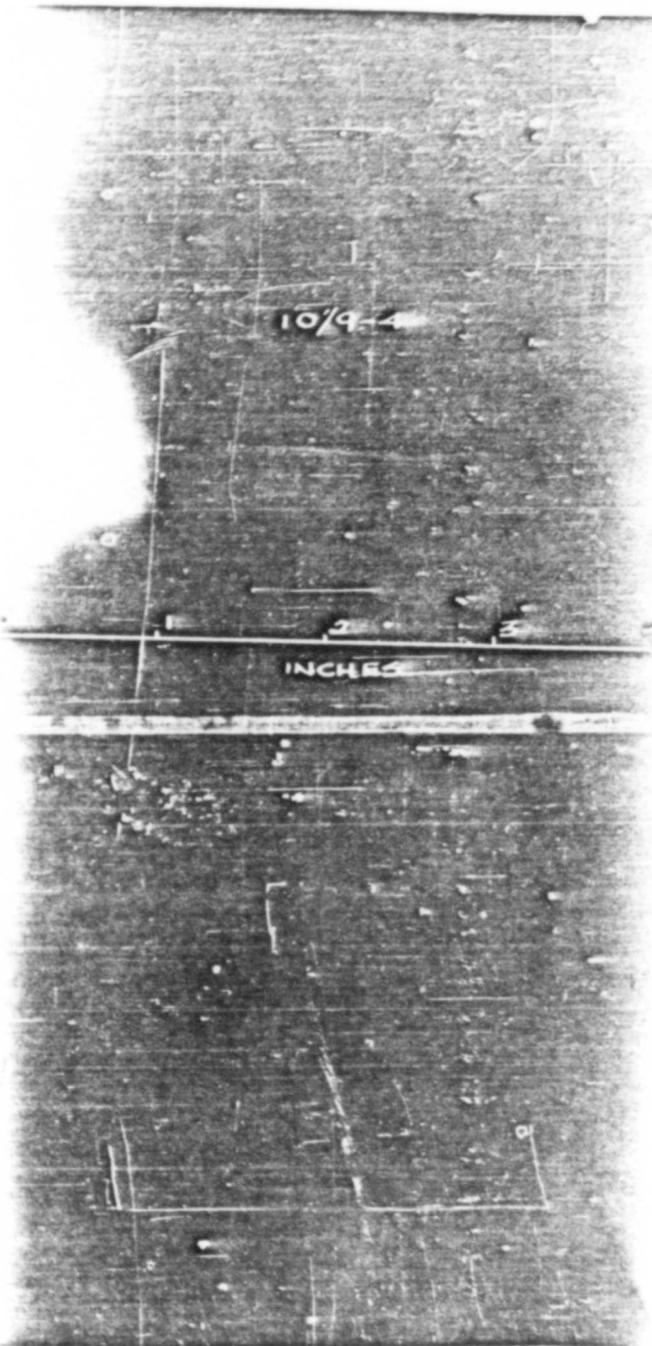
CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION
Radiograph of 1-1/2" X 6" 24S-T4 Aluminum Bar
Figure 23



HP-48779

9 October 1951
Initials of 1-1/2" X 1/4" 215-74 ALuminum Bar
PIGMENTATION

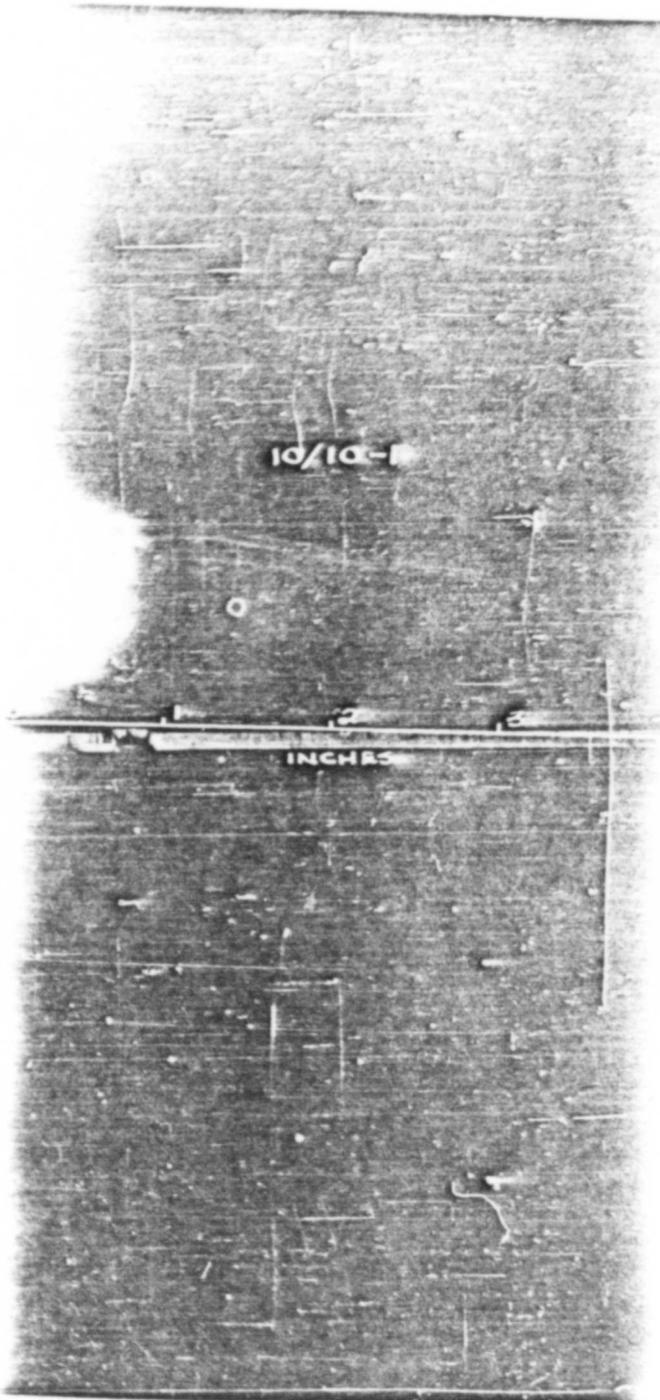
SECURITY INFORMATION
CONFIDENTIAL



NP9-48780

10 October 1951

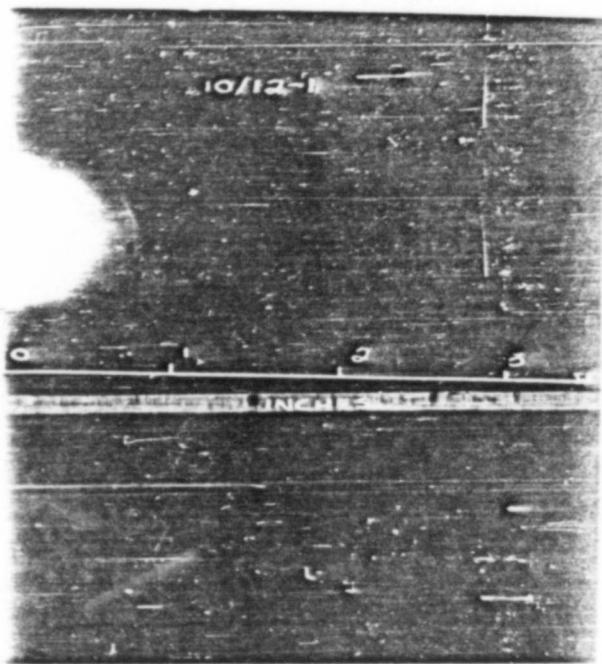
CONFIDENTIAL
Radiograph of 1-1/2" X 4" ^{214}S - ^{234}U Aluminum Bar
Figure 25



MP9-48781

12 October 1951

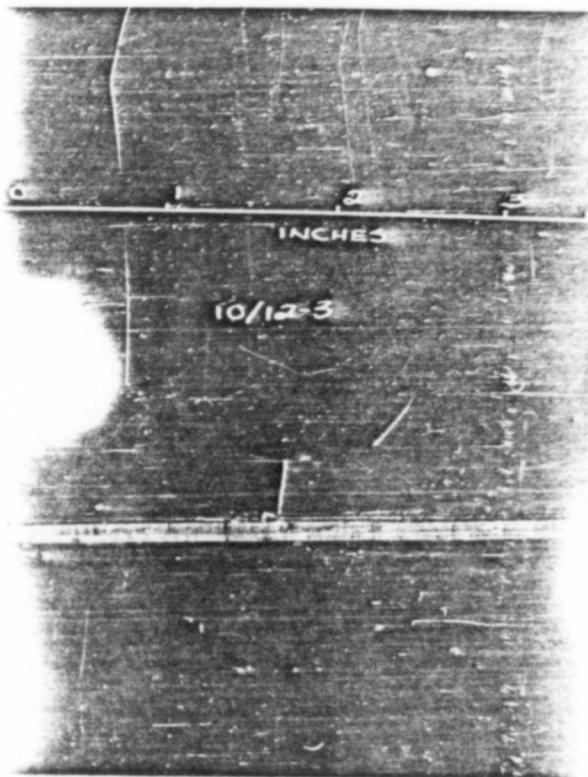
CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION
Radiograph of 1-1/2" X 3-1/2" 2₁S-T₄ Aluminum Bar
Figure 26



NPP-48782

12 October 1951

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION
Radiograph of 1-1/2" X 3-1/2" 24S-T4 Aluminum Bar
Figure 27





Rd 2
5/12/51
LEFT & CTR



Rd 3
5/12/51
LEFT & CTR



Rd 4
5/12/51
CENTER



NP9-48783

15 May 1951

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

Recovered Rods from R301-W Shots
Figure 28



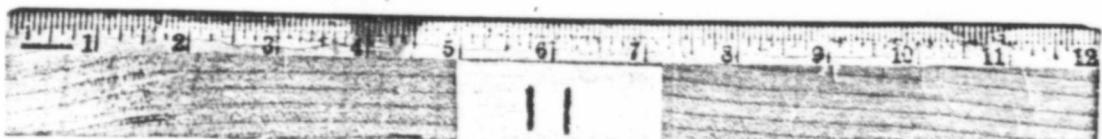
Rd 2
5/12/51
LEFT & CTR.
_{ED}



Rd 3
5/12/51
LEFT & CTR.
_{FF}



Rd 4
5/12/51
FRONT
CENTER

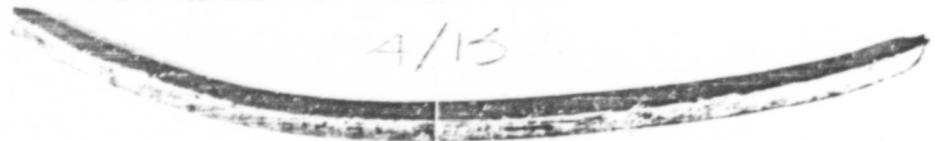


NP9-48784

15 May 1951

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

Rods Recovered from R301-W Shots
Figure 29



1½" x 3"
243-T4
CROSS SECTION

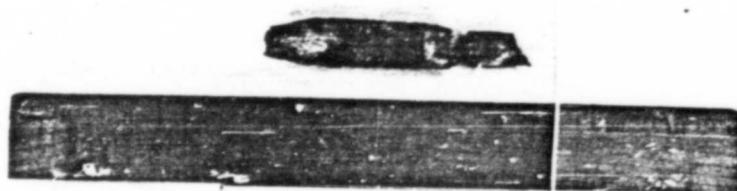
NP9-48785

27 December 1951

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

Figure 30

7/20



7/21



SPACER

FRAGMENTS

NP9-48786

27 December 1951

Figure 31

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION



1/2 3/4

1 3/4



3/8" NOTCHED



SPACER Y SPACER

8/17



8/22

1 2 3

8/23

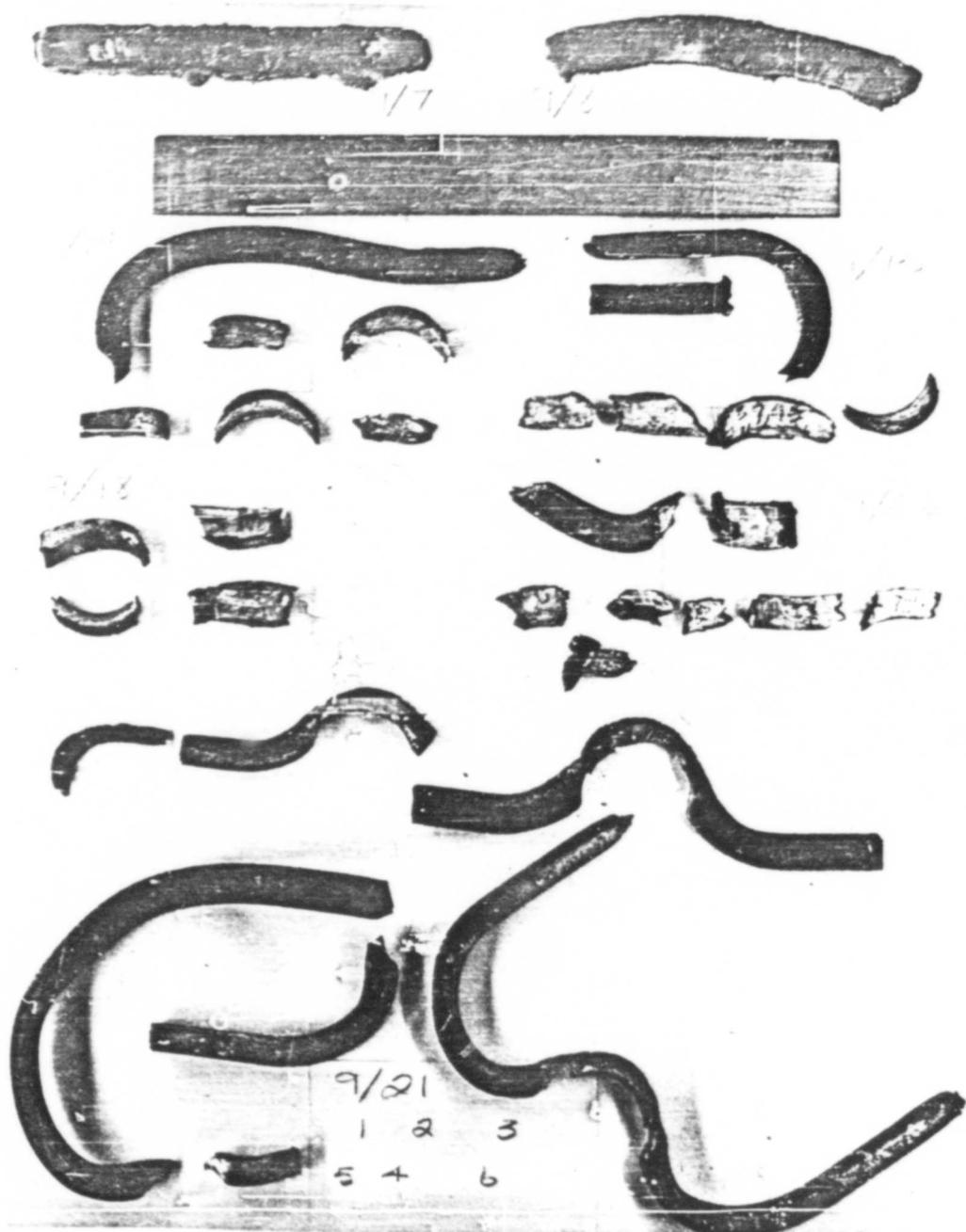


NP9-48787

27 December 1951

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

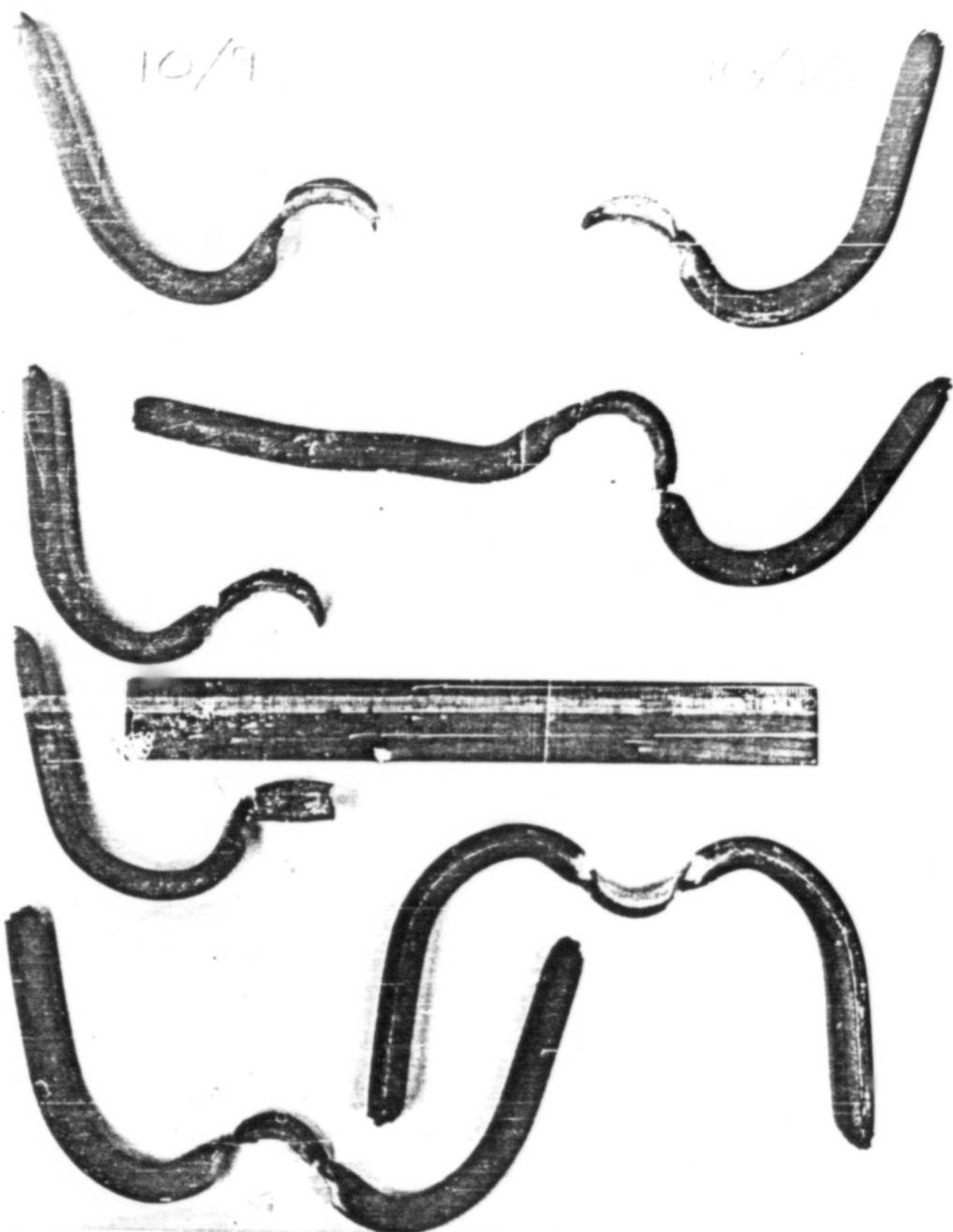
Figure 32



NP9-48788

27 December 1951 CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

Figure 33

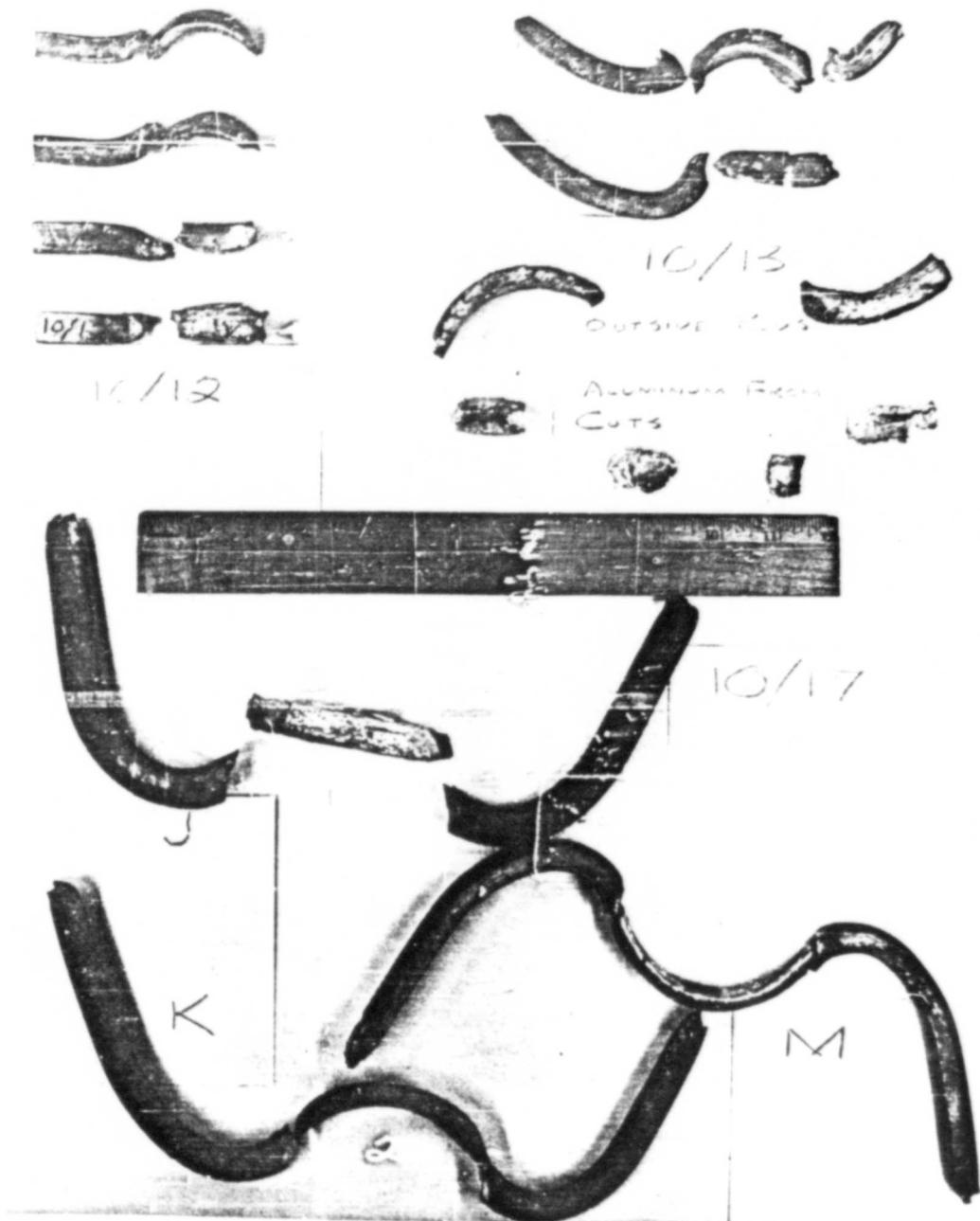


NP9-48789

27 December 1951

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

Recovered Rods Shot Against 1-1/2" Thick Aluminum Bars
Figure 34



NP9-48790

27 December 1951

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

Figure 35

CONFIDENTIAL

NPG REPORT NO. 1106

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

DISTRIBUTION

Bureau of Ordnance:

Ad3	1
Re2	1
Re3	1
Re3d	5
Chief of Ordnance Department of the Army Attn: ORDTX-AR	1
Commanding General Aberdeen Proving Ground Aberdeen, Maryland Attn: Technical Information Section Development and Proof Services	2
Commanding Officer Frankford Arsenal Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	1
Navy Research Section Library of Congress Washington 25, D. C. (Via BUCRD Re3d)	2
Bureau of Ordnance Technical Liaison Office Bell Telephone Laboratories "Hippany, New Jersey	1
U. S. Naval Ordnance Test Station Inyokern, China Lake, California	1
Naval Ordnance Laboratory, White Oak, Silver Spring 19, Maryland Attn: Explosive Division	1
Commandor, Operational Development Force U. S. Atlantic Fleet, U. S. Naval Base Norfolk 11, Virginia	1

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

CONFIDENTIAL

NPG REPORT NO. 1106

Terminal Ballistics of Rod Like Fragments

DISTRIBUTION (Continued)

Picatinny Arsenal
Dover, New Jersey
Attn: Technical Division

Inst. for Cooperative Research
JHU/1315 St. Paul St.
Via: (District Chief, Phila. Ord District
1500 Chestnut St., Phila. 2, Pa.
Attn: Mr. Edward R. C. Niles)

APL/JHU
Silver Spring, Md.
Attn: Mr. E. S. Morton

Local:

OTX	1
OT-1	1
OT	1
OTZ	1
File	1

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION